

SC 82-A-9

1987

**Census of
Service Industries**

SC87-A-9

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

District of Columbia



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1987 Census of Service Industries.

The overall planning and review of the census work were performed by the staff of the Office of the Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

This report was prepared in the Business Division. Bobby L. Russell, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination of the census of service industries. Planning and implementation were under the direction of Sidney G. Marcus, Chief, Service Census Branch, with primary staff assistance by Jack B. Moody, Donna L. Nafziger, Leslie G. Hines, Fay Bloomberg, Theresa L. Apple, Kirk K. Degler, and Deborah E. Carl.

Systems and procedures for mailout, receipt, correspondence, data input, industry classification, other clerical processing, administrative record processing, and quality control, along with the associated electronic computer programs, were developed in the Economic Surveys Division. W. Joel Richardson, Chief.

Mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, data keying, and proceeding review were performed by the staff of the Data Preparation Division, Joseph S. Harris, Chief.

Geographic coding, procedures and associated computer programs were developed by the staff of the Geography Division, Robert W. Marx, Chief.

The computer procedures, software, data development and coding, located in the Economic Programming Division, Barry M. Gower, Chief, H. Ray Dennis, Assistant Division Chief for Statistics and Construction Programs, and responsible for implementation of the computer systems. The computer programs were developed under the supervision of William C. Weaver, Chief, Statistical Census Branch, assisted by Steven B. McDermott, William F. Jagg, and Robert J. Henning.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, Marvin D. Parnes, Chief.

Planning, design, review and comparison of mailout forms were performed in the Administrative Services Division, Michael G. Garland, Chief.

The staff of the Washington Service Division, Walter C. Odum, Chief, performed statistical planning, design, verification, editorial review, and printing planning and processing. Margaret A. Smith provided publication coordination and editing.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many individuals whose cooperation has contributed to the collection of these data.

If you have any questions concerning the statistics in this report, call (202) 755-7026.

1987

Census of Service Industries

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GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

District of Columbia

Issued October 1989



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Thomas J. Murrin, Deputy Secretary
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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Census of service industries (1987). Geographic
area series.

1987 census of service industries. Geographic
area series.

"SC87-A-1-SC87-A-52."

"Issued April-October 1989."

1. Service industries—United States—Statistics.

I. United States. Bureau of the Census.
HD9981.4.C46 1989 338.4'0973'021 88-22144

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government
Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. They provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public.

Economic censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions.

Policy-making agencies of the Federal Government use the data, especially in monitoring economic activity and providing assistance to business.

State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.

Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, and keep their members informed of market changes.

Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE

Title 13 of the United States Code (sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic censuses every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7. The 1987 Economic Censuses consist of the—

- Census of Retail Trade
- Census of Wholesale Trade
- Census of Service Industries
- Census of Transportation
- Census of Manufactures
- Census of Mineral Industries
- Census of Construction Industries

Special programs also cover enterprise statistics and minority-owned and women-owned businesses. (The 1987 Census of Agriculture and 1987 Census of Governments are conducted separately.) The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1993 covering the year 1992.

AVAILABILITY OF THE DATA

The results of each of the economic censuses are available in printed reports, for sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, and on microfiche, computer tape, compact discs with read-only memory, and flexible diskettes, for sale by the Census Bureau. Order forms for all types of products are available on request from Customer Services, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233. A more complete description of publications being issued from this census is on the inside back cover of this document.

Census facts are also widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. Finally, State Data Centers in every State and Business and Industry Data Centers in many States also supply economic census statistics.

WHAT'S NEW IN 1987

Several changes have taken place for the 1987 censuses. Data will be reported on the basis of the newly revised Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system with selected reports including "bridge tables," linking the old and new classification systems. A new set of metropolitan areas has been adopted, and more detailed information will be available for businesses with no paid employees. For additional information on these changes, review the subsequent text.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic censuses have been taken together as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic censuses trace their beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for 1840 and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. In 1902, Congress established a permanent

Census Bureau and directed that a census of manufactures be taken every 5 years. The 1905 manufactures census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular every-10-year population census.

The first census of business was taken in 1930, covering 1929. Initially it covered retail and wholesale trade, and construction industries, but it was broadened in 1933 to include some of the service trades.

The 1954 economic censuses were the first to be fully integrated—providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. These were the first censuses to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records have also been used to provide basic statistics as well for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires. The Enterprise Statistics Program, which publishes combined data from the economic censuses, was made possible with the implementation of the integrated census program in 1954.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses has continued to expand. The Census of Construction Industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. The Census of Transportation began in 1963 as a set of surveys covering travel, transportation of commodities, and trucks. New for 1987 are publications reporting on business establishments engaged in several transportation industries, paralleling the data on establishments in other sectors. This is part of a gradual expansion in coverage of industries previously subjected to government regulation. The Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises was first conducted as a special project in 1969 and was incorporated into the economic censuses in 1972 along with the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses.

Economic censuses have also been taken in Puerto Rico since 1909, in the Virgin Islands and Guam since 1958, and in the Northern Mariana Islands since 1982.

Statistical reports from the 1982 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series, and are available in some large libraries. All of the census data published since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

While the censuses provide complete enumerations every 5 years, there are many needs for more frequent data as well. The Census Bureau conducts a number of monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* (retail and wholesale trade and service industries), the *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, *Current Industrial Reports*, and the *Quarterly Financial Report*. Most of these surveys, while providing more frequent observations, yield less kind-of-business and geographic

detail than the censuses. The *County Business Patterns* program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1987 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1987 Economic Censuses*. Contact Customer Services for information on availability.

CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

The 1987 Census of Service Industries, part of the 1987 Economic Censuses, covered service industries as defined in Division I of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual,¹ except Elementary and secondary schools (SIC 821), Colleges, universities, professional schools, and junior colleges (SIC 822), Labor unions and similar labor organizations (SIC 863), Political organizations (SIC 865), Religious organizations (SIC 866), and Private households (SIC 881). The census also excluded governmental establishments classified in the covered industries, except for government-operated hospitals which were included.

Data are presented for establishments in the following classifications:

SIC code	Title
70	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places
72	Personal services
73	Business services
75	Automotive repair, services, and parking
76	Miscellaneous repair services
78	Motion pictures
79	Amusement and recreation services
80	Health services
81	Legal services
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services
83	Social services
84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations
87	Engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services
89	Services, not elsewhere classified

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock no. 041-001-00314-2.

This series of reports presents data for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and (in separate tables) of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code. Only establishments with some payroll during the year are included. For a more detailed explanation, see appendix A.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this report are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services, particularly for not-for-profit and professional services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to other establishments within the same company. Data for auxiliaries are presented in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1987 Census of Service Industries, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
3. Each consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) and primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1987. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for

large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSA's which have a population of at least 1,000,000² and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Each metropolitan statistical area (MSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1987. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.² Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.^{3 4}
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{2 3}

For the economic censuses, census areas and boroughs in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.²

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1987 data are expressed in 1987 dollars and 1982 data in 1982 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

²According to 1980 Census of Population or subsequent special census.

³Those defined as of January 1, 1987.

⁴See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used along with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1987 Census of Service Industries may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, on diskette, computer tape, or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

*	See kind-of-business descriptions in appendix A for treatment of plant outlets.
-	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
(IC)	Independent city.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(X)	Not applicable.
CMSA	Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area.
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
PMSA	Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area.
pt.	Part.
r	Revised.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table																
	1a	1b	2a	2b	3a	3b	4a	4b	5	6	7	8a	8b	9a	9b	10	11
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS																	
The District	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
MSA's in the District												X	X				
DATA ITEMS																	
Establishments	X	X			X	X	X	X				X	X				
Receipts	X				X		X					X					
Revenue		X						X					X				
Expenses						X											
Annual payroll	X	X			X	X	X	X				X	X				
First quarter payroll	X	X					X	X				X	X				
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1987	X	X			X	X	X	X				X	X				
1982 to 1987 comparative statistics					X	X											
Receipts per establishment			X														
Revenue per establishment				X													
Expenses per establishment				X													
Receipts per employee					X												
Revenue per employee					X												
Expenses per employee					X												
Annual payroll per employee			X	X													
Employees per establishment			X	X													
Number of individual proprietorships	X											X					
Number of partnerships	X											X					

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1987 Census of Service Industries Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category									
	Number of establishments	Receipts/Revenue (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Selected ratios	Receipts size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multiunits	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES										
United States	X	X	X	X	X					
State	X	X	X	X	X					
CMSA, PMSA, MSA	X	X	X	X						
County	X	X	X	X						
Place	X	X	X	X						
NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS SERIES										
United States	X	X								
State	X	X								
CMSA, PMSA, MSA	X	X								
County	X	X								
Place	X	X								
ZIP CODES										
United States	X	X	X	X						
State	X	X	X	X						
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)										
United States	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES										
United States		X	X							X
HOTELS, MOTELS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						X
CMSA, PMSA, MSA	X	X								X
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS										
United States	X	X	X	X						X
State	X	X	X	X						X
CMSA, PMSA, MSA	X	X	X	X						X

CONTENTS

District of Columbia

[Page numbers listed here omit the prefix that appears as part of the number of each page]

	Page
Introduction	III
Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number	VII
Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1987 Census of Service Industries Reports	VIII
Summary of Findings	2

FIGURES

1. District of Columbia Map	3
2. Percent Change in Receipts and Annual Payroll for Establishments of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982 to 1987	4
3. Annual Payroll Per Employee for Establishments of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987 and 1982	5

TABLES

1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	6
1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	9
2a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	10
2b. Selected Ratios for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	13
3a. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982	13
3b. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982	16
4a. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	17
4b. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987	19
5. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1987	--
6. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places With 350 Establishments or More: 1987	--
7. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties With 350 Establishments or More: 1987	--
8a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987	20
8b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987	24
9a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987	--
9b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987	--
10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987	--
11. Counties Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987	--

APPENDIXES

A. General Explanation	A-1
B. General Questions and Instructions	B-1
C. Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers	C-1
D. Metropolitan Statistical Areas	D-1
E. Percent of Receipts/Revenue Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the District: 1987	E-1
F. Geographic Notes	F-1
G. Establishments in Business Any Time During Year and Establishments in Business at End of Year Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classifications for the District: 1987 and 1982	G-1
H. Changes in Service Industries Kind-of-Business Classifications for 1987	H-1

Publication Program Inside back cover

-- Not applicable for this report.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the 1987 Census of Service Industries show that the District of Columbia's 7,486 service industries establishments of firms with payroll that were subject to Federal income tax had receipts totaling \$7.9 billion and payroll of \$3.0 billion.

For establishments with payroll, receipts of legal services totaled \$3.0 billion. Other leading service kinds of business in 1987 were hotels and motels with receipts of \$677 million; management consulting services with \$637 million; and offices and clinics of medical doctors with \$338 million.

Receipts per establishment averaged \$1.1 million in 1987. Hotels and motels averaged \$7.2 million per establishment; nursing and personal care facilities, \$3.3 million; vocational schools, \$2.34 million; and computer facilities management services, \$2.30 million.

Receipts per employee averaged \$65 thousand in 1987. Legal services had receipts per employee of \$120 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$16 thousand per employee average for home health care services.

There were 120,844 paid employees (full- and part-time) working in service industries in the District as of mid-March 1987. Legal services had 24,923 employees; hotels and motels, 14,777 employees; and management consulting services, 7,578 employees.

ORGANIZATIONS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Data from the census show that the District of Columbia's 2,183 service industries establishments of firms and other organizations with payroll that were exempt from Federal income tax had revenue totaling \$5.8 billion and payroll of \$2.0 billion in 1987. After adjusting for differences in the scopes of the 1982 and 1987 censuses, the percent increase in expenses was 34.0, and the percent increase in payroll was 40.8.

Revenue of hospitals totaled \$1.7 billion. Other leading classifications were business associations with revenue of \$1.1 billion, and professional membership organizations with \$502 million.

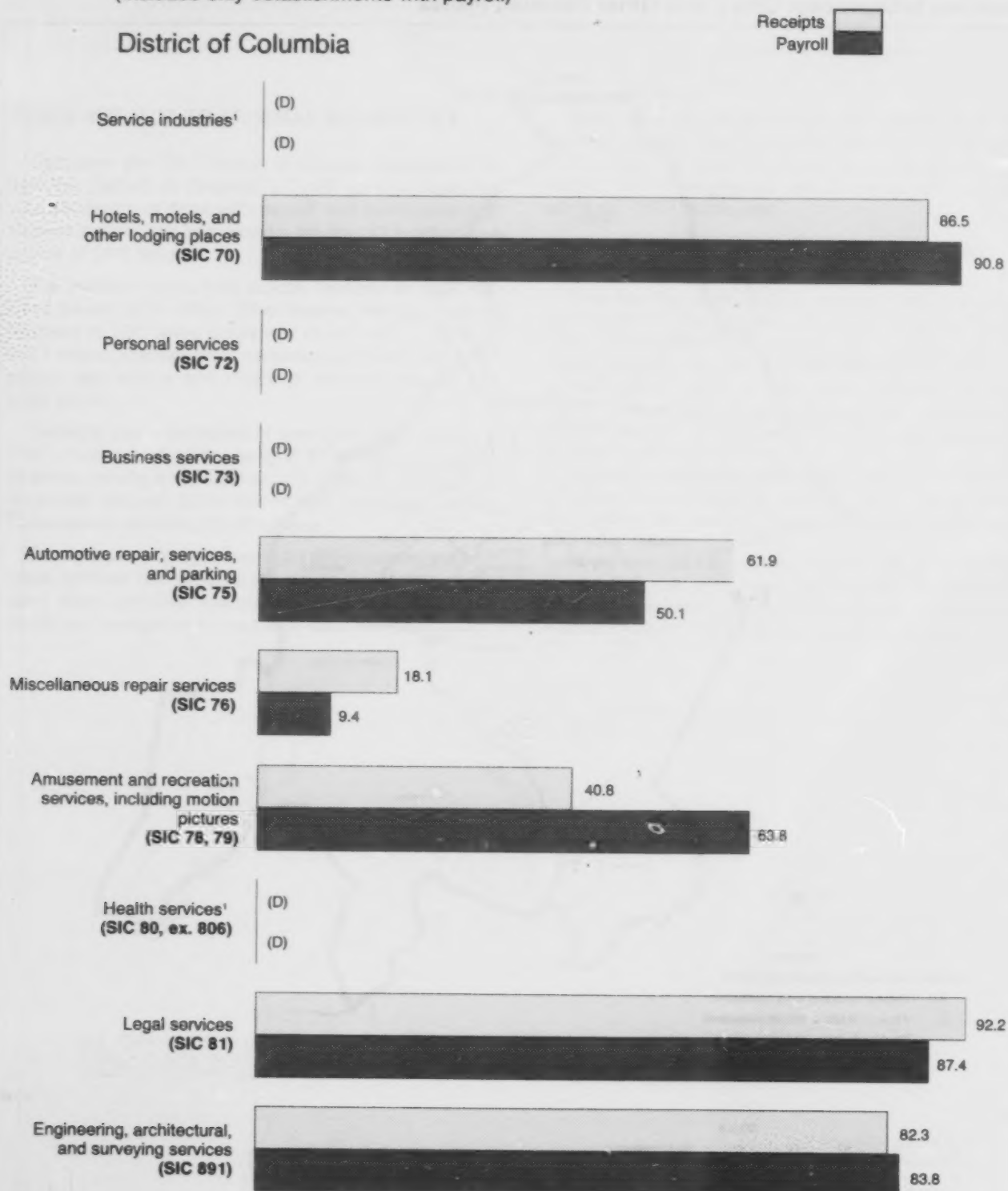
There were 86,461 paid employees (full- and part-time) as of mid-March 1987. Hospitals had 35,339 employees; business associations, 12,576 employees; and noncommercial research organizations, 4,718 employees.

Figure 1. District of Columbia Map

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA - Metropolitan Statistical Area,
Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places**



Figure 2. **Percent Change in Receipts and Annual Payroll for Establishments of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1982 to 1987**
(Includes only establishments with payroll)



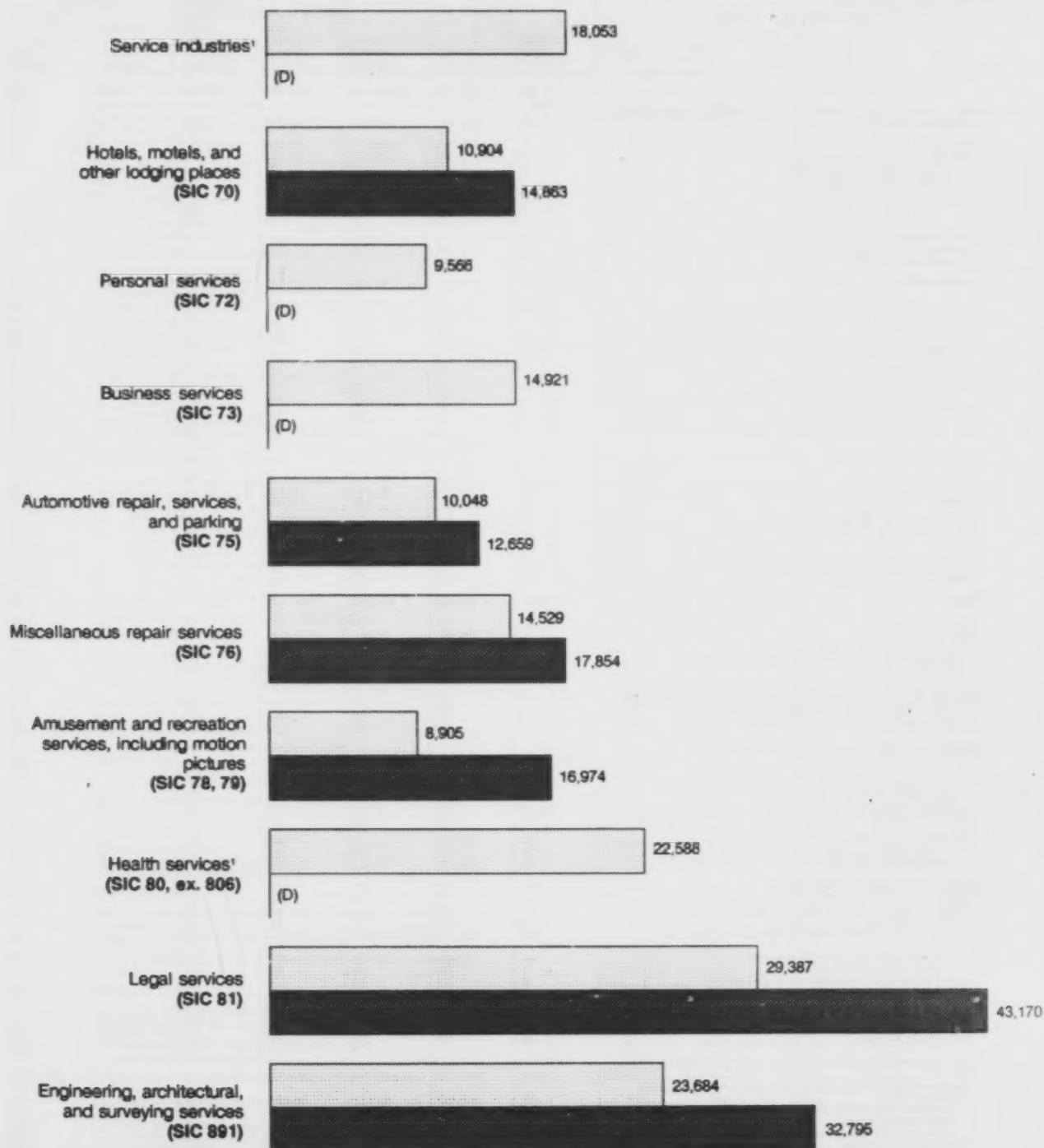
Note: Data are based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

¹Data exclude hospitals, which were not included in the 1982 Census.

Figure 3. Annual Payroll Per Employee for Establishments of Firms
Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987 and 1982
(In dollars)

District of Columbia

1982
1987



Note: Data are based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

¹Data exclude hospitals, which were not included in the 1982 Census.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partnerships (number)
	Total	7 486	7 882 542	2 993 049	734 960	120 844	1 472	902
70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places (except membership indings).....	110	679 439	220 954	49 873	14 986	13	23
7011	Hotels and motels.....	94	677 278	220 211	49 689	14 777	4	23
7011 pt.	Hotels.....	74	653 173	213 619	48 391	14 227	1	20
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.....	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	20
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	3
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts.....	20	24 105	8 582	1 286	550	9	3
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts.....	18	17 260	4 831	907	420	2	3
7011 pt.	Motor hotels.....	4	6 845	1 751	391	130	1	1
702, 3	Other lodging places.....	18	2 101	743	189	86	9	-
702	Rooming and boarding houses.....	16	2 161	743	189	86	9	-
703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Personal services	511	119 981	48 158	11 317	3 687	188	37
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services.....	176	48 193	17 781	4 182	1 408	67	14
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	3
7213	Linens supply.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	-
7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning.....	29	4 737	1 377	329	91	12	2
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning.....	79	15 147	5 681	1 388	558	30	5
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning.....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	1
7218	Industrial laundries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7212, 9	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services.....	49	8 608	2 696	682	236	20	3
7212	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners.....	32	4 500	1 207	256	108	14	2
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.*.....	17	4 106	1 682	406	128	6	1
7219 pt.	Diaper and other laundry services, n.e.c.*.....	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	1
7219 pt.	Seamstresses and dressmaking services.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
722	Photographic studios, portrait.....	12	2 230	512	102	44	5	1
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops.....	243	42 959	21 917	8 103	1 785	77	21
723	Beauty shops.....	216	40 932	21 023	4 884	1 677	62	18
724	Barber shops.....	27	2 024	894	209	86	15	3
725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors.....	13	909	383	111	27	7	1
726	Funeral service and crematories.....	27	17 850	5 222	1 275	292	2	-
729	Miscellaneous personal services.....	40	7 843	2 341	544	151	8	-
7291	Tax return preparation services.....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	-
7299	Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.*.....	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	-
73	Business services	1 189	1 108 374	489 283	118 519	36 758	115	20
731	Advertising.....	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	1
7311	Advertising agencies.....	58	43 350	17 895	4 420	582	2	1
7312	Outdoor advertising services.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.*.....	8	3 070	990	205	20	-	-
732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7322	Adjustment and collection services.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7323	Credit reporting services.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
733	Mailing, reproduction, commercial art and photography, and stenographic services.....	210	102 780	37 721	8 199	1 507	25	4
7331	Direct mail advertising services.....	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7334	Photocopying and duplicating services.....	21	24 629	8 974	2 107	420	4	-
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services.....	31	17 680	6 427	1 582	295	2	-
7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing.....	10	6 939	2 547	555	125	2	-
7336	Secretarial and court reporting services.....	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	1
7335, 6	Commercial photography, art, and graphics.....	114	43 370	14 277	3 098	522	14	3
7335	Commercial photography.....	29	6 698	1 625	423	81	2	-
7336	Commercial art and graphic design.....	85	36 674	12 452	2 675	441	12	3
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings.....	131	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	28	3
7342	Disinfecting and pest control services.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
7349	Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.*.....	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	3
7349 pt.	Window cleaning.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	1
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.*.....	118	136 141	80 848	19 333	11 369	27	2
735	Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing.....	44	27 434	10 823	2 470	480	1	1
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing.....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.*.....	37	15 334	5 921	1 422	282	-	1
736	Personnel supply services.....	172	185 625	108 345	24 181	12 809	8	2
7361	Employment agencies.....	84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	1
7363	Help supply services.....	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1
737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services.....	210	395 817	147 314	37 728	5 018	7	1
7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design.....	107	146 967	64 172	16 683	2 123	4	-
7371	Computer programming services.....	89	132 353	55 989	14 587	1 788	4	-
7372	Prepackaged software.....	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7373	Computer integrated systems design.....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7374, 5, 6	Data processing services.....	62	139 604	42 680	11 887	1 717	1	-
7374, 5	Computer processing, information retrieval.....	52	116 648	32 411	9 311	1 354	1	-
7376	Computer facilities management services.....	10	22 958	10 269	2 576	383	-	-
7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.*.....	41	109 248	40 462	9 158	1 178	2	1
7377	Computer rental and leasing.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7378	Computer maintenance and repair.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.*.....	27	69 653	36 084	9 136	1 053	1	1

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District:
1987—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A.]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partners- hips (number)
73	Business services—Con.							
738	Miscellaneous business services	320	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	43	6
7381, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	42	38 732	19 696	4 965	1 673	4	—
7381	Detective, guard, and armored car services	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—
7382	Security systems services	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7383	News syndicates	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	1
7384	Photofinishing laboratories*	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	—
7389	Business services, n.e.c.	206	111 192	36 738	8 260	2 382	28	7
7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7389 pt.	Interior designing	30	10 800	2 835	674	100	7	—
7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	11	5 745	2 525	575	164	1	2
7389 pt.	Other business services	185	94 847	31 378	7 011	2 128	20	5
75	Automotive repair, services, and parking	458	185 813	36 469	8 385	2 880	38	7
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	14	41 171	5 696	1 262	335	1	1
7513	Truck rental and leasing, without drivers	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7514, 5	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
752	Automobile parking	323	104 991	18 323	4 417	1 735	5	—
752 pt.	Parking lots	126	26 886	5 794	1 422	522	4	—
752 pt.	Parking structures	197	78 105	12 529	2 995	1 213	1	—
753	Automotive repair shops	97	33 378	10 306	2 387	586	31	3
7532	Top, body, and upholstery repair shops and paint shops	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	1
7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	1
7532 pt.	Paint shops	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7538	General automotive repair shops	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	1
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	1
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7533, 4, 6, 7, 9	Other automotive repair shops	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	1
7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	1
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	4 867	1 219	282	65	—	—
7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7539 pt.	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
754	Automotive services, except repair	22	6 273	2 131	529	244	2	3
7542	Carwashes	15	3 630	1 390	357	196	1	3
7549	Automotive services, except repair and carwashes	7	2 543	741	172	48	1	—
78	Miscellaneous repair services	61	17 231	6 248	1 437	350	15	8
782	Electrical repair shops	18	7 150	2 510	558	133	1	2
7822	Radio and television repair shops	8	1 820	628	148	40	—	1
7823, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	10	5 321	1 882	410	93	1	1
7823	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7829	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
783	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
784	Reupholstery and furniture repair	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	1
788	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	29	7 924	2 834	676	163	6	2
7882	Welding repair	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7884	Armature rewinding shops	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7889	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	2
79, 79, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures and museums	295	247 334	59 338	16 542	3 668	23	2
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	95	73 197	17 094	4 192	720	5	—
789	Motion picture theaters	27	17 271	2 642	599	413	1	—
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	27	17 271	2 642	599	413	1	—
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
784	Video tape rental	36	14 271	2 814	627	270	2	1
792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	23	50 034	9 901	2 472	627	2	—
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	—
793	Bowling centers	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
79 ex. 792, 3, 84	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services, including museums	100	96 249	24 236	8 179	1 540	11	1
794	Commercial sports	12	9 151	4 052	1 733	189	—	—
7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7948	Racing, including track operation	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
79 ex. 792, 3, 4, 84	Other amusement and recreation services, including museums	88	77 098	20 184	6 446	1 351	11	1
791	Dance studios, schools, and halls	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—
7991	Physical fitness facilities	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7992	Public golf courses	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7993	Coin-operated amusement devices	7	1 980	348	88	30	1	—
7996	Amusement parks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	7	2 085	528	129	76	1	1
7999, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including museums, n.e.c.	44	62 096	15 774	5 367	833	5	—
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7999 pt., 84	Other recreation and amusements, including museums	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District:
1987—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partnerships (number)
80	Health services	1 431	584 888	243 537	59 661	6 961	539	61
801	Office and clinics of doctors of medicine	867	337 571	180 637	39 758	4 239	279	29
801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	855	323 958	153 089	36 763	3 616	279	29
801 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine	12	13 613	7 548	2 995	623	-	-
802	Office and clinics of dentists	350	78 357	29 383	7 196	1 348	215	14
802 pt.	Offices of dentists	350	78 357	29 383	7 196	1 348	215	14
802 pt.	Clinics of dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
803	Office and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
804	Office and clinics of other health practitioners	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33	8
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	-
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	2
8043, 9	Offices and clinics of podiatrists and other health practitioners, n.e.c.	84	12 436	4 899	1 163	198	19	6
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists	36	6 440	2 255	517	102	13	3
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.	48	5 996	2 644	646	96	6	3
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	14	46 831	17 078	3 905	1 237	4	5
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	8	32 187	12 379	2 757	835	2	2
8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities	8	14 644	4 699	1 148	402	2	3
8052	Intermediate care facilities	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	3
8058	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
806	Hospitals	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8063	Psychiatric hospitals	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
807, 8, 9	Other health services	77	48 357	19 903	4 888	1 454	7	5
807	Medical and dental laboratories	27	5 573	1 804	444	104	8	4
8071	Medical laboratories	18	4 219	1 258	296	87	1	4
8072	Dental laboratories	9	1 354	548	148	37	5	-
808	Home health care services	9	6 573	4 058	698	414	-	1
809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.	41	36 211	13 741	3 748	836	1	-
8092	Kidney dialysis centers	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	20	20 663	8 646	2 586	614	-	-
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
81	Legal services	1 550	2 982 385	1 075 914	260 578	24 923	290	607
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	73	82 250	16 734	3 733	1 190	11	1
823	Libraries	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	-
824	Vocational schools	26	60 860	9 953	2 267	577	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	1
83	Social services	112	37 731	12 634	2 902	1 071	38	6
835	Child day care services	48	5 490	2 747	675	317	14	1
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	64	32 241	9 887	2 227	754	21	5
87 ex. 8733	Engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services (except noncommercial research organizations)	1 548	1 791 378	786 585	167 020	21 689	267	128
871	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	297	340 881	147 087	34 849	4 485	59	45
8711	Engineering services	134	153 859	74 095	18 073	2 220	22	11
8712	Architectural services	167	186 802	72 783	16 732	2 255	36	33
8713	Surveying services	6	620	229	44	10	1	1
872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	148	161 985	67 823	16 339	2 233	37	41
873 ex. 8733	Research, development, and testing services (except noncommercial research organizations)	128	122 350	51 587	14 772	1 649	11	2
8731	Commercial physical and biological research	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	114	100 333	42 910	12 511	1 414	11	2
8734	Testing laboratories	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
874	Management and public relations services	975	1 186 159	494 088	121 060	13 322	100	40
8741	Management services	145	174 481	63 335	16 437	2 260	11	11
8742	Management consulting services	481	637 022	294 437	70 125	7 578	48	19
8743	Public relations services	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	7
8744	Facilities support management services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	175	170 271	69 692	18 059	1 558	14	3
89	Services, n.e.c.	170	56 671	23 206	6 798	841	19	5

Table 1b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	2 183	5 841 193	1 993 310	478 871	86 481
7032, 704	Camps and membership lodging.....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7032	Sporting and recreational camps.....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis.....	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	64	72 985	27 786	6 480	1 933
7991 pt., 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers.....	21	38 044	14 554	3 627	875
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services.....	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7991 pt., 7997	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs.....	7	1 046	201	34	13
7991 pt., 7997	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.....	7	1 046	201	34	13
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	7	1 046	201	34	13
7999 pt.	Fairs.....	-	-	-	-	-
84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	36	33 895	13 011	2 899	1 245
8412	Museums and art galleries.....	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8412 pt.	Commercial museums and art galleries.....	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8412 pt.	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8422	Arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8422 pt.	Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8422 pt.	Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8011 pt., 8021 pt., 805, 6, 8, 9	Selected health services	85	1 983 018	998 838	211 817	38 354
8011 pt., 8021 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine and dentists.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8011 pt., 8021 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8011 pt., 8021 pt.	Clinics of dentists.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8052	Intermediate care facilities.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	-	-	-	-	-
806	Hospitals.....	17	1 738 202	849 170	199 425	35 339
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	12	1 401 338	673 832	156 643	27 871
8063	Psychiatric hospitals.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806, 9	Other health services.....	31	33 817	18 284	3 962	1 255
806	Home health care services.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.....	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8092	Kidney dialysis centers.....	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	102	138 710	34 064	8 782	1 681
823	Libraries.....	9	7 250	2 563	909	141
824	Vocational schools.....	10	9 343	2 745	857	165
8243	Data processing schools.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8244	Business and secretarial schools.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249	Vocational schools, n.e.c.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249 pt.	Correspondence schools.....	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.....	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	84	122 117	28 756	8 996	1 375
83	Social services	604	780 455	203 083	49 591	13 901
835	Child day care services.....	108	22 040	13 348	3 314	1 416
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services.....	496	758 415	189 737	48 277	12 485
832	Individual and family social services.....	145	237 774	55 168	12 554	3 485
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services.....	45	56 853	27 642	6 618	1 679
836	Residential care.....	86	31 620	13 564	3 189	1 201
839	Social services, n.e.c.....	240	432 188	93 383	23 916	6 120
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	1 051	2 299 292	824 107	162 311	33 975
861	Business associations.....	410	1 126 944	352 694	88 077	12 576
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations.....	286	431 487	83 633	19 727	4 266
862, 9	Other membership organizations.....	375	740 881	187 780	44 507	7 133
862	Professional membership organizations.....	191	501 947	123 262	29 235	4 306
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.....	184	238 934	64 518	15 272	2 825
873, 4 ex. 8744	Research, testing, and consulting services, except facilities support management services	256	628 214	194 094	47 296	6 176
873	Research, development, and testing services.....	224	545 521	164 528	40 083	5 222
8731	Commercial physical and biological research.....	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research.....	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8733	Noncommercial research organizations.....	184	501 321	148 077	36 344	4 716
8734	Testing laboratories.....	-	-	-	-	-
874 ex. 8744	Management and public relations services, except facilities support management services	32	62 693	29 566	7 203	954
8741	Management services.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8742	Management consulting services.....	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8743	Public relations services.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.....	8	42 737	11 259	2 750	289

Table 2a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment ¹ (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
	Total	1 052 971	85 229	24 788	18
70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places (except membership lodging)	6 178 718	45 704	14 863	135
7011	Hotels and motels	7 205 085	45 833	14 902	157
7011 pt.	Hotels	8 828 662	45 911	15 015	192
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	1 205 250	43 827	11 985	28
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	1 078 750	41 095	11 502	26
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	1 711 250	52 854	13 546	33
702, 3	Other lodging places	135 063	24 281	8 346	8
702	Rooming and boarding houses	135 063	24 281	8 346	6
703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks	-	-	-	-
72	Personal services	234 796	32 542	13 061	7
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	273 524	34 228	12 629	8
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7213	Linon supply	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	163 345	52 055	15 132	3
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	191 734	27 145	10 181	7
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7218	Industrial laundries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7218, 9	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	175 633	36 408	12 284	5
7219	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	140 625	41 967	11 176	3
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.	241 529	32 078	13 219	8
7219 pt.	Diaper and other laundry services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7219 pt.	Seamstresses and dressmaking services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	185 833	50 682	11 636	4
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	176 774	24 338	12 418	7
723	Beauty shops	189 500	24 408	12 536	9
724	Barber shops	74 963	23 000	10 159	3
725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	80 923	33 667	14 185	2
726	Funeral service and crematories	661 111	61 130	17 884	11
729	Miscellaneous personal services	196 075	51 940	15 503	4
7291	Tax return preparation services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7299	Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
73	Business services	948 139	30 153	13 311	31
731	Advertising	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7311	Advertising agencies	747 414	74 485	30 747	10
7312	Outdoor advertising services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	383 750	105 862	34 448	4
732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7322	Adjustment and collection services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7323	Credit reporting services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
733	Mailing, reproduction, commercial art and photography, and stenographic services	480 333	68 188	25 031	7
7331	Direct mail advertising services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7334	Photocopying and duplicating services	794 484	58 540	21 367	14
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	842 381	59 966	21 786	14
7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing	693 910	55 512	20 376	13
7338	Secretarial and court reporting services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7335, 6	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	380 438	83 084	27 351	5
7335	Commercial photography	230 897	82 867	22 531	3
7336	Commercial art and graphic design	431 459	83 161	28 236	5
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349	Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349 pt.	Window cleaning	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	1 153 737	11 954	7 099	97
735	Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing	629 500	59 639	23 528	10
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.	414 432	54 376	20 996	8
736	Personnel supply services	962 936	13 135	8 593	73
7361	Employment agencies	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7363	Help supply services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services	1 884 843	78 879	29 357	24
7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	1 373 523	69 226	30 227	20
7371	Computer programming services	1 487 112	74 845	31 704	20
7372	Prepackaged software	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7373	Computer integrated systems design	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7374, 5, 6	Data processing services	2 251 677	81 307	24 857	28
7374, 5	Computer processing, information retrieval	2 243 192	86 149	23 937	26
7376	Computer facilities management services	2 295 800	83 245	28 299	36
7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.	2 664 537	92 739	34 348	29
7377	Computer rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7378	Computer maintenance and repair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	3 327 889	85 330	34 268	39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District:**
1987—Con.

[includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
73	Business services—Con.				
736	Miscellaneous business services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7361, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	922 190	23 151	11 773	40
7361	Detective, guard, and armored car services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7362	Security systems services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7363	News syndicates	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7364	Photofinishing laboratories	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7380	Business services, n.e.c.	539 767	46 485	15 359	12
7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	-	-	-	-
7389 pt.	Interior designing	353 333	108 000	20 350	3
7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	522 273	35 030	15 393	15
7389 pt.	Other business services	574 830	44 571	14 745	13
75	Automotive repair, services, and parking	407 485	64 518	12 859	6
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	2 940 786	122 899	17 003	24
7513	Truck rental and leasing, without drivers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7514, 5	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	-	-	-	-
752	Automobile parking	325 050	60 514	10 561	5
752 pt.	Parking lots	213 381	51 506	11 100	4
752 pt.	Parking structures	396 472	64 390	10 329	6
753	Automotive repair shops	344 103	58 972	18 214	6
7532	Top, body, and upholstery repair shops and paint shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7532 pt.	Paint shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7536	General automotive repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7536 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7536 pt.	Diesel repair shops	-	-	-	-
7533, 4, 6, 7, 9	Other automotive repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	811 167	74 877	18 754	11
7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7538	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	-	-	-	-
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-
754	Automotive services, except repair	285 136	25 709	8 734	11
7542	Carwashes	262 000	20 051	7 092	13
7549	Automotive services, except repair and carwashes	334 714	48 813	15 438	7
76	Miscellaneous repair services	282 475	49 231	17 854	8
762	Electrical repair shops	397 222	53 759	18 872	7
7622	Radio and television repair shops	228 625	45 725	15 700	5
7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	532 100	57 215	20 237	9
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
764	Upholstery and furniture repair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
769	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	273 241	48 613	17 367	8
7692	Welding repair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7694	Armature rewinding shops	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures and museums	838 420	67 430	16 177	12
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	770 495	101 863	23 742	8
783	Motion picture theaters	639 667	41 818	6 397	15
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	639 667	41 818	6 397	15
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	-	-	-	-
784	Video tape rental	398 417	52 858	10 422	8
792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	2 175 391	79 799	15 791	27
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling centers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3, 4; 84	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services, including museums	862 490	56 006	15 738	15
794	Commercial sports	762 583	48 418	21 439	16
7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7948	Racing, including track operation	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
79 ex. 792, 3, 4; 84	Other amusement and recreation services, including museums	876 114	57 067	14 940	15
791	Dance studios, schools, and halls	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7901	Physical fitness facilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7902	Public golf courses	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7903	Coin-operated amusement devices	284 714	66 433	11 600	4
7906	Amusement parks	-	-	-	-
7907	Membership sports and recreation clubs	297 857	27 434	6 947	11
7999, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including museums, n.e.c.	1 411 273	74 545	18 936	19
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Other recreation and amusements, including museums	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Selected Ratios for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District:
1987—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A.]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Receipts		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
80	Health services.....	394 541	62 865	27 117	8
801	Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine.....	389 355	79 635	37 895	5
801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine.....	378 898	89 590	42 337	4
801 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine.....	1 134 417	21 851	12 116	52
802	Offices and clinics of dentists.....	223 877	58 126	21 797	4
802 pt.	Offices of dentists.....	223 877	58 126	21 797	4
802 pt.	Clinics of dentists.....	-	-	-	-
803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
804	Offices and clinics of other health practitioners.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8043, 9	Offices and clinics of podiatrists and other health practitioners, n.e.c.....	148 048	62 806	24 742	3
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists.....	178 889	83 137	22 108	2
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.....	124 917	62 458	27 542	2
805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	3 345 071	37 859	13 806	86
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	5 364 500	38 547	14 825	139
8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities.....	1 830 500	36 428	11 689	50
8052	Intermediate care facilities.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806	Hospitals.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	-	-	-	-
8063	Psychiatric hospitals.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric.....	-	-	-	-
807, 8, 9	Other health services.....	626 013	33 258	13 482	19
807	Medical and dental laboratories.....	206 407	53 587	17 346	4
8071	Medical laboratories.....	234 389	62 970	18 776	4
8072	Dental laboratories.....	150 444	36 595	14 757	4
808	Home health care services.....	730 333	15 877	9 802	46
809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.....	883 195	38 687	14 681	23
8092	Kidney dialysis centers.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.....	1 033 150	33 653	14 407	31
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	Legal services.....	1 930 552	120 064	43 170	16
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services.....	1 126 712	72 788	14 809	15
823	Libraries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	Vocational schools.....	2 340 769	105 477	17 250	22
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	Social services.....	336 884	35 239	11 798	10
835	Child day care services.....	114 375	17 319	8 666	7
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services.....	503 766	42 780	13 113	12
87 ex. 8733	Engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services (except noncommercial research organizations).....	1 157 219	82 594	35 068	14
871	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services.....	1 147 747	78 005	32 795	15
8711	Engineering services.....	1 146 709	69 216	33 376	17
8712	Architectural services.....	1 189 548	82 750	32 267	14
8713	Surveying services.....	103 333	62 000	22 900	2
872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	1 094 493	72 541	30 373	15
873 ex. 8733	Research, development, and testing services (except noncommercial research organizations).....	955 859	74 196	31 284	13
8731	Commercial physical and biological research.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research.....	880 114	70 957	30 347	12
8734	Testing laboratories.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
874	Management and public relations services.....	1 196 061	87 536	37 088	14
8741	Management services.....	1 203 317	76 527	27 779	16
8742	Management consulting services.....	1 324 370	84 062	38 854	16
8743	Public relations services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8744	Facilities support management services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.....	972 977	109 286	44 732	9
89	Services, n.e.c.....	329 829	66 672	27 593	8

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 2b. **Selected Ratios for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Revenue		Expenses		Annual payroll per employee ¹ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ¹ (number)
		Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ¹ (dollars)		
	Total	2 675 784	67 559	2 510 467	63 385	23 064	40
7032, 704	Camps and membership lodging	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7991 pt., 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	1 140 391	37 757	1 091 328	36 133	14 364	30
8011 pt., 8021 pt., 805, 6, 8, 9	Selected health services	29 123 354	49 356	27 744 092	47 019	23 435	590
8011 pt., 8021 pt. 805	Clinics of doctors of medicine and dentists	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806	Nursing and personal care facilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806, 9	Hospitals	102 247 176	49 187	98 839 294	47 547	24 001	2 076
	Other health services	1 187 645	29 336	975 710	24 101	12 975	40
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	1 358 902	82 516	1 308 686	79 408	20 264	18
83	Social services	1 292 144	56 144	1 140 575	49 558	14 509	23
835	Child day care services	204 074	15 565	201 815	15 393	9 425	13
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	1 529 063	60 746	1 344 962	53 433	15 197	25
832	Individual and family social services	1 639 821	68 228	1 600 862	66 607	15 830	24
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	1 263 400	33 861	1 228 622	32 876	16 483	37
836	Residential care	479 091	26 328	438 167	24 079	11 294	18
839	Social services, n.e.c.	1 800 700	70 616	1 461 954	57 332	15 255	26
961, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	2 187 718	95 904	2 080 569	90 330	28 032	23
861	Business associations	2 748 644	89 611	2 690 222	87 706	28 045	31
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	1 622 056	101 141	1 426 665	88 958	19 605	16
862, 9	Other membership organizations	1 975 683	103 867	1 821 797	95 777	26 328	19
873, 4 ex. 8744	Research, testing, and consulting services, except facilities support management services	2 483 961	161 719	2 314 762	95 949	31 427	24
873	Research, development, and testing services	2 435 362	104 466	2 300 830	98 695	31 507	23
874 ex. 8744	Management and public relations services, except facilities support management services	2 584 156	86 680	2 412 281	80 915	30 992	30

¹Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

Table 3a. **Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Receipts			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
		Total, except hospitals	7 485	6 583	(D)	4 217 808	(D)	(D)	1 596 707	(D)	(D)	88 447
70	70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places	110	115	679 439	364 382	86.5	220 954	115 781	90.8	14 988	10 618
7011	7011	Hotels and motels	94	95	677 278	382 525	86.8	220 211	115 228	91.1	14 777	10 552
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels	74	85	653 173	333 669	95.8	213 619	107 504	98.7	14 227	9 758
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	73	83	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	20	30	24 105	28 856	-18.5	6 592	7 724	-14.7	550	794
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	16	24	17 260	22 936	-24.8	4 831	5 815	-16.9	420	500
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motor hotels	4	6	6 845	5 920	15.6	1 761	1 909	-7.8	130	204
702, 3, 4 702, 4	702, 3 702	Other lodging places	16	(NC)	2 161	(NC)	(X)	743	(NC)	(X)	89	(NC)
		Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	16	(NC)	2 161	(NC)	(X)	743	(NC)	(X)	89	(NC)
703	703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Receipts			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
72	72, 7352, 7991 pt.	Personal services	528	529	(D)	99 303	(D)	(D)	38 036	(D)	(D)	3 976
721	721 ex. 7219 pt.	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services, except seamstresses and dressmaking services	174	182	(D)	47 224	(D)	(D)	16 821	(D)	(D)	1 763
7211	7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	9	9	(D)	10 415	(D)	(D)	5 108	(D)	(D)	520
7212	7212	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	32	24	4 500	2 896	55.4	1 207	813	48.5	108	94
7213	7213	Laundry supply	4	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7215	7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	29	26	4 737	3 014	57.2	1 377	875	57.4	91	89
7216	7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	79	99	15 147	14 146	7.1	5 681	5 482	3.6	558	658
7217	7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	6	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7218	7218	Industrial laundries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7214, 9	7219 pt.	Diaper and other laundry services, n.e.c.	15	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	722	Photographic studios, portrait	12	18	2 230	1 859	20.0	512	452	13.3	44	56
723, 4	723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	243	239	42 856	26 697	60.9	21 917	13 497	62.4	1 765	1 267
723	723	Beauty shops	216	200	40 832	24 844	64.8	21 023	12 705	65.5	1 677	1 199
724	724	Barber shops	27	39	2 024	1 853	9.2	894	792	12.9	88	88
725	725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	13	13	906	1 033	-12.0	383	336	14.0	27	35
726	726	Funeral service and crematories	27	28	17 850	13 264	34.6	5 222	3 244	61.0	292	281
729	729	Miscellaneous personal services	59	49	14 883	9 226	61.3	4 549	3 686	23.4	350	554
	7219 pt., 7352, 7991 pt.											
73	73 ex. 7352; 794; 8731, 2, 4; 874	Business services	2 307	1 670	(D)	1 155 874	(D)	(D)	501 583	(D)	(D)	33 818
731	731	Advertising	72	53	(D)	28 878	(D)	(D)	13 908	(D)	(D)	524
7311	7311	Advertising agencies	58	47	43 350	26 288	64.9	17 895	13 206	35.5	582	498
7312	7312	Outdoor advertising services	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7313	7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	4	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7319	7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	8	4	3 070	(D)	(D)	999	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
732	732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies	10	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7331	7331	Direct mail advertising services	16	10	(D)	4 513	(D)	(D)	2 073	(D)	(D)	66
7332	7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	21	15	17 690	5 186	241.1	6 427	1 962	227.6	295	128
7333	7335, 6	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	114	89	43 370	21 742	99.5	14 277	7 262	96.6	522	443
7339	7334 pt., 7336	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	59	53	(D)	24 513	(D)	(D)	10 933	(D)	(D)	900
734	734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	131	107	(D)	82 565	(D)	(D)	52 087	(D)	(D)	9 853
7341	7349 pt.	Window cleaning	3	5	(D)	593	(D)	(D)	319	(D)	(D)	43
7342	7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	10	7	(D)	1 679	(D)	(D)	618	(D)	(D)	41
7349	7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	118	95	136 141	80 293	69.6	80 848	51 150	58.1	11 389	9 789
736	736, 8744	Personal supply services	173	112	(D)	63 184	(D)	(D)	38 684	(D)	(D)	4 655
7361	7361	Employment agencies	84	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7362	7363	Help supply services	88	48	(D)	34 925	(D)	(D)	24 366	(D)	(D)	3 755
7369	8744	Facilities support management services	1	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
737	737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services	210	130	395 817	206 429	91.7	147 314	72 250	103.9	5 018	3 383
7372	7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	107	52	146 967	74 727	96.7	64 172	35 564	80.4	2 123	1 740
7374	7374, 5, 6	Data processing services	62	56	139 604	97 051	43.8	42 680	27 351	56.0	1 717	1 553
7379	7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.	41	22	109 246	34 651	215.3	40 462	9 335	333.4	1 178	90
7391	8731	Commercial physical and biological research	13	11	(D)	2 021	(D)	(D)	881	(D)	(D)	42
7392	8732, 874 ex. 8744	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1 088	815	(D)	579 899	(D)	(D)	248 785	(D)	(D)	9 978
7393	7381, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	42	30	38 732	30 722	26.1	19 696	16 156	21.9	1 673	1 510
7394	735 ex. 7352, 784	Equipment rental and leasing services	79	36	(D)	20 787	(D)	(D)	6 542	(D)	(D)	402
7395	7384	Photofinishing laboratories	31	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	8734	Testing laboratories	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Interior designing	30	21	10 600	3 520	201.1	2 835	863	228.5	100	50
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	11	6	5 745	5 466	5.1	2 525	2 228	13.3	164	165
735	7383	Other business services, n.e.c.	206	164	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7396	7389 pt.											
7399 pt.	7389 pt.											

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Receipts			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
75	75	Automotive repair, services, and parking	456	437	185 813	114 741	61.9	36 466	24 267	50.1	2 680	2 417
751	751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	14	17	41 171	26 213	57.1	5 696	3 790	50.3	335	254
752	752	Automobile parking	323	300	104 991	62 682	67.5	18 323	12 690	44.4	1 735	1 501
7523	752 pt.	Parking lots	126	116	26 688	16 028	67.7	5 794	3 271	77.1	522	439
7525	752 pt.	Parking structures	197	182	78 105	46 654	67.4	12 529	9 419	33.0	1 213	1 062
753	753	Automotive repair shops	97	98	33 378	21 749	53.5	10 309	6 620	55.5	566	449
7531	7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	26	22	(D)	5 441	(D)	(D)	1 836	(D)	(D)	113
7534	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	3	5	(D)	840	(D)	(D)	250	(D)	(D)	26
7535	7532 pt.	Paint shops	39	45	(D)	8 776	(D)	(D)	2 361	(D)	(D)	174
7538	7538	General automotive repair shops	39	45	(D)	8 776	(D)	(D)	2 361	(D)	(D)	174
7538 pt.	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	39	45	(D)	8 776	(D)	(D)	2 361	(D)	(D)	174
7538 pt.	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7539 pt.	7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	5	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	4	4 867	(D)	(D)	1 219	(D)	(D)	85	(D)
7539 pt.	7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	7	7	(D)	1 100	(D)	(D)	335	(D)	(D)	22
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Radiator repair	3	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	6	8	(D)	2 812	(D)	(D)	782	(D)	(D)	44
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
754	754	Automotive services, except repair	22	22	6 273	3 009	108.5	2 131	1 143	86.4	244	209
7542	7542	Carwashes	15	18	3 930	2 025	94.1	1 390	795	74.5	196	179
7549	7540	Automotive services, except repair and carwashes	7	6	2 343	984	138.1	741	348	112.9	48	30
76	76	Miscellaneous repair services	61	76	17 231	14 583	18.1	6 249	5 710	9.4	350	393
762	762	Electrical repair shops	18	24	7 150	6 270	14.0	2 510	2 316	8.4	133	154
7622	7622	Radio and television repair shops	8	9	1 829	1 775	3.0	626	626	.3	40	47
7623, 9	7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	10	15	5 321	4 495	18.4	1 882	1 690	11.4	93	107
7623	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	3	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7629	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	7	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
763	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	2	6	(D)	718	(D)	(D)	258	(D)	(D)	20
764	764	Rapshottery and furniture repair	12	14	(D)	1 337	(D)	(D)	548	(D)	(D)	48
769	769	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	29	32	7 924	6 266	26.4	2 834	2 588	9.5	163	171
7692	7692	Welding repair	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7694	7694	Armature rewinding shops	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7699	7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	26	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
78, 79	78 ex. 784; 79 ex. 7991 pt; 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	243	211	226 158	160 627	40.8	54 369	33 197	63.8	3 203	3 728
781, 2	781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	95	62	73 197	44 494	64.5	17 094	9 566	78.7	720	1 107
783	783	Motion picture theaters	27	26	17 271	13 760	25.5	2 642	2 600	1.6	413	465
7832	7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	27	26	17 271	13 760	25.5	2 642	2 600	1.6	413	465
7833	7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
791	791	Dance studios, schools, and halls	8	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792	792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	35	31	(D)	37 961	(D)	(D)	7 218	(D)	(D)	616
7922	7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	23	23	50 034	36 159	38.4	9 901	6 407	54.5	627	575
7929	7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	12	8	(D)	1 802	(D)	(D)	811	(D)	(D)	43
793	793, 7996 pt.	Bowling centers, and billiard and pool establishments	4	5	111	194	-42.8	25	46	-45.7	7	10
7932	7996 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	2	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7933	793	Bowling centers	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
794	794	Commercial sports	12	4	9 151	(D)	(D)	4 052	(D)	(D)	189	(D)
7941	7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters	10	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7948	7948	Racing, including track operation	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7992	7992	Public golf courses	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7993	7993	Coin-operated amusement devices	7	21	1 993	2 109	-5.5	346	491	-29.1	30	40
7996	7996	Amusement parks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7997	7991 pt., 7997	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs	12	7	(D)	2 057	(D)	(D)	564	(D)	(D)	70
7999	7991 pt., 7999 pt., 84	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	42	45	62 040	57 607	7.7	15 764	12 250	28.7	830	1 341
7999 pt.	7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	7999 pt., 84	Other commercial recreation and amusements	38	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3a. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Receipts			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
80 ex. 806	80 ex. 806	Health services, except hospitals	1 430	1 488	(D)	348 357	(D)	(D)	147 209	(D)	(D)	6 517
801	801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	855	951	323 958	226 724	42.9	153 089	100 636	52.1	3 616	3 345
802	802 pt.	Offices of dentists	330	344	78 357	50 548	55.0	29 383	17 521	67.7	1 348	1 152
803	803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8041	8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	10	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8042	8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	27	33	(D)	6 647	(D)	(D)	2 127	(D)	(D)	112
805	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	14	4	46 831	15 845	195.6	17 078	6 809	150.8	1 237	684
807	807	Medical and dental laboratories	27	30	5 573	6 541	-14.8	1 804	2 915	-38.1	104	176
8071	8071	Medical laboratories	18	16	4 210	4 878	-13.5	1 258	2 147	-41.4	67	126
8072	8072	Dental laboratories	9	14	1 354	1 663	-18.6	546	768	-28.9	37	50
8049; 806, 9	801 pt. 802 pt.; 8043, 9; 806, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	146	103	68 833	38 813	77.3	30 246	17 115	76.7	2 171	1 044
81	81	Legal services	1 550	1 494	2 992 355	1 556 818	92.2	1 075 914	574 225	87.4	24 923	19 540
823, 4, 9	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	73	50	82 250	51 548	59.6	16 734	11 147	50.1	1 130	889
823	823	Libraries	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
824	824	Vocational schools	26	16	60 860	40 513	50.2	9 953	6 253	59.2	577	419
829	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	45	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
83	83	Social services	112	112	37 731	23 852	59.5	12 634	9 186	37.5	1 071	1 017
835	835	Child day care services	48	57	5 490	4 739	15.8	2 747	2 118	29.7	317	296
832, 3, 6, 9	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	64	55	32 241	18 913	70.5	9 887	7 068	39.9	754	721
871	871	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	297	230	340 881	196 994	82.3	147 087	80 029	83.8	4 485	3 379
8711 pt.	8711	Engineering services	134	113	153 659	101 961	50.7	74 095	45 549	62.7	2 220	1 876
8711 pt.	8712	Architectural services	157	110	186 602	83 648	123.1	72 763	33 807	115.2	2 255	1 482
8711 pt.	8713	Surveying services	6	7	820	1 385	-55.2	229	673	-66.0	10	21
883	872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	148	130	161 985	84 470	91.8	67 823	35 106	93.2	2 233	1 557
892, 9	89	Other services	170	(NC)	56 071	(NC)	(X)	23 206	(NC)	(X)	841	(NC)

Note: Comparability is limited for selected kind-of-business categories due to changes in the method of assigning tax status in the 1987 census. For an explanation of the differences in assigning tax status between 1982 and 1987, see appendix A.

Table 3b. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Expenses			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
7011 pt., 7032, 704	7032, 704	Total, except hospitals	2 168	2 080	3 800 682	2 836 736	34.0	1 145 140	813 421	40.8	51 122	41 919
7361, 2, 7	873 ex. 8733, 874 ex. 8744	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	5	(NC)	(D)	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)	(X)	(D)	(NC)
7361	8731	Research, testing, and consulting services	72	82	120 187	55 467	116.7	46 017	22 043	108.8	1 458	961
7392	8732, 874 ex. 8744	Commercial physical and biological research	14	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	8732, 874 ex. 8744	Management, consulting, and public relations services	58	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	8734	Testing laboratories	-	2	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
792, 7967 pt., 7968 pt., 84	792, 7961 pt., 7967, 7968 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	64	56	69 845	58 910	18.6	27 766	19 780	40.4	1 933	1 467
792	792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	21	14	36 296	23 688	53.2	14 554	9 497	53.2	675	603
7967	7961 pt., 7967	Membership, gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs	7	10	994	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	(D)	13	(D)
7990 pt. 84	7990 pt. 84	Fairs	-	1	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
		Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	36	31	32 555	(D)	(D)	13 011	(D)	(D)	1 245	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3b. Comparative Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments		Expenses			Annual payroll			Paid employees for pay period including March 12	
			1987 (number)	1982 (number)	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (\$1,000)	1982 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1982 to 1987	1987 (number)	1982 (number)
805, 8, 9	8011 pt., 8021 pt., 805, 8, 9	Selected health services	48	34	123 098	89 105	38.1	50 668	31 921	58.7	3 015	1 865
805	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	7	5	(D)	11 858	(D)	(D)	5 993	(D)	(D)	495
808	8011 pt., 8021 pt., 8092, 3	Outpatient care facilities	28	18	88 256	(D)	(D)	33 209	(D)	(D)	1 481	(D)
809	806, 8099	Home health care, and health and allied services, n.e.c.	13	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
81	81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	38	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
823, 4, 9	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	102	89	133 486	81 814	63.2	34 064	23 777	43.3	1 681	2 050
83	83	Social services	604	539	888 907	482 552	42.8	203 083	133 824	52.0	13 901	9 802
835	835	Child day care services	108	104	21 798	14 307	52.3	13 346	8 907	49.8	1 416	1 031
832, 3, 6, 9	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	496	435	867 111	468 245	42.5	189 737	124 717	52.1	12 485	8 771
861, 2, 4, 9	861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	1 051	1 048	2 185 658	1 780 273	23.0	624 107	484 009	34.5	23 975	20 513
861	861	Business associations	410	401	1 102 991	1 010 345	9.2	352 894	266 736	32.2	12 576	9 517
864	864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	266	260	379 493	218 053	74.0	83 833	58 737	42.4	4 266	4 165
862, 9	862, 9	Other membership organizations	375	387	683 174	531 875	28.4	187 780	138 536	35.5	7 133	6 831
892	8733	Noncommercial research organizations	184	(NC)	472 382	(NC)	(X)	148 077	(NC)	(X)	4 718	(NC)

Note: Comparability is limited for selected kind-of-business categories due to changes in the method of assigning tax status in the 1987 census. For an explanation of the differences in assigning tax status between 1982 and 1987, see appendix A.

Table 4a. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
7214	7219 pt.	Diaper service	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7219	7219 pt.	Other laundry services, n.e.c.	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7299	7219 pt.	Miscellaneous personal services	59	14 883	4 549	1 064	350
	7291	Seamstresses and dressmaking services	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7352	Tax return preparation services	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7991 pt.	Medical equipment rental and leasing	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7299	Physical fitness centers, except gymnasiums and athletic clubs	16	8 905	2 155	508	195
		Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7321		Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, a.d. adjustment and collection agencies	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7322	Adjustment and collection services	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7323	Credit reporting services	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7332	7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	21	17 690	6 427	1 552	295
7333		Commercial photography, art, and graphics	114	43 370	14 277	3 098	522
	7335	Commercial photography	29	6 696	1 825	423	81
	7336	Commercial art and graphic design	85	36 674	12 452	2 675	441
7339		Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7338	Secretarial and court reporting services	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing	10	8 939	2 547	555	125
7341	7349 pt.	Window cleaning	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7349	7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	118	138 141	80 848	19 333	11 389
7351	7383	News syndicates	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7372		Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	107	148 967	64 172	16 683	2 123
	7371	Computer programming services	89	132 353	55 989	14 587	1 786
	7372	Prepackaged software	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7373	Computer integrated systems design	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7374		Data processing services	82	139 604	42 680	11 807	1 717
	7374	Computer processing and data preparation services	41	84 112	21 125	6 356	1 024
	7375	Information retrieval services	11	32 534	11 286	2 955	330
	7376	Computer facilities management services	10	22 958	10 269	2 578	363
7379		Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services	41	109 248	40 482	9 158	1 178
	7377	Computer rental and leasing	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7378	Computer maintenance and repair	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	27	89 853	36 084	8 136	1 053
7391	8731	Commercial physical and biological research	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 4a. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
7382	8741	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1 088	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8742	Management services	145	174 481	83 335	18 437	2 280
	8743	Management consulting services	481	637 022	294 437	70 125	7 578
	8743	Public relations services	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	114	100 339	42 910	12 511	1 414
	8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	175	170 271	89 892	18 050	1 558
7383	7381	Detective agencies and protective services	42	38 732	19 696	4 965	1 873
	7382	Detective, guard, and armored car services	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Security systems services	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7394	7353	Equipment rental and leasing services	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7841	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7359	Video tape rental	38	14 271	2 814	627	270
		Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.	37	15 334	5 921	1 422	282
7395	7384	Photofinishing laboratories*	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7396	7389 pt.	Trading stamp services	-	-	-	-	-
7397	8734	Teeling laboratories	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399	7389 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	206	111 192	38 736	8 260	2 362
7512	7514	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7515	Passenger car rental, without drivers	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7523	7521 pt.	Parking lots	128	28 886	5 794	1 422	522
7525	7521 pt.	Parking structures	187	78 105	12 526	2 995	1 213
7531	7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7535	7532 pt.	Paint shops	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7539	7533	Automotive exhaust, glass, transmission, and repair shops, n.e.c.	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7536	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7537	Automotive glass replacement shops	4	1 219	262	85	85
	7538	Automotive transmission repair shops	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7813	7812 pt.	Motion picture production, except for television	44	22 007	5 802	1 359	207
7814	7812 pt.	Motion picture and tape production for television	22	11 942	3 334	732	97
7823	7822 pt.	Motion picture film exchanges	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7824	7822 pt.	Film and tape distribution for television	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7932	7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7967	7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7967	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Membership sports and recreation clubs	7	2 085	528	129	78
7999	8412	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	42	62 040	15 764	5 364	830
	8422	Museums and art galleries	-	-	-	-	-
	7991 pt.	Botanical and botanical or zoological gardens	-	-	-	-	-
	7999 pt.	Nonmembership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	42	62 040	15 764	5 364	830
		Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-
8011	8011 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	855	323 056	153 089	36 783	3 616
8021	8021 pt.	Offices of dentists	350	78 357	29 393	7 196	1 348
8049	8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists and other health practitioners, n.e.c.	84	12 436	4 899	1 163	198
	8049	Offices and clinics of podiatrists	36	6 440	2 255	517	102
		Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.	48	5 996	2 644	648	96
8059	8052	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities	8	14 644	4 699	1 148	402
	8059	Intermediate care facilities	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8081	8011 pt.	Outpatient care facilities	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8021 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine	12	13 613	7 548	2 995	623
	8092	Clinics of dentists	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8093	Kidney dialysis centers	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	20	20 663	8 846	2 586	614
8091	8082	Home health care, and health and allied services, n.e.c.	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8099	Home health care services	9	8 573	4 058	696	414
		Health and allied services, n.e.c.	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8241	8249 pt.	Correspondence schools	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249	8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8911	8711	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	297	340 881	147 067	34 849	4 485
	8712	Engineering services	134	153 859	74 095	18 073	2 220
	8713	Architectural services	157	186 802	72 763	16 732	2 255
		Surveying services	6	620	229	44	10
8931	8721	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	148	181 985	67 823	16 330	2 233

Table 4b. Summary Statistics Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification for Industries Having a Classification Change Between 1972 and 1987 for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the District: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For explanation of changes in kind-of-business classifications between 1982 and 1987, also see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
7391	8731	Commercial physical and biological research.....	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7392	8732	Management, consulting, and public relations services.....	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8741	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research.....	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8742	Management services.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8743	Management consulting services.....	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8748	Public relations services.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Business consulting services, n.e.c.....	8	42 737	11 259	2 750	299
7397	8734	Testing laboratories.....	-	-	-	-	-
7997	7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs.....	7	1 046	201	34	13
	7997	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.....	7	1 046	201	34	13
7999 pt.	7999 pt.	Fairs, and commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8412 pt.	Fairs.....	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8422 pt.	Commercial museums and art galleries.....	-	-	-	-	-
		Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	-	-	-	-	-
8059	8052	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8059	Intermediate care facilities.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	-	-	-	-	-
8081	8011 pt.	Outpatient care facilities.....	28	120 353	33 209	7 950	1 481
	8021 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine.....	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8082	Clinics of dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-
	8093	Kidney dialysis centers.....	-	-	-	-	-
		Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.....	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8091	8082	Home health care, and health and allied services, n.e.c.....	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	8099	Home health care services.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
		Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8241	8249 pt.	Correspondence schools.....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249	8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.....	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8411	8412 pt.	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8412	8422 pt.	Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8922	8733	Noncommercial research organizations.....	184	501 321	146 077	36 344	4 718

Table 5. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More: 1987**

[Not applicable]

Table 6. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places With 350 Establishments or More: 1987**

[Not applicable]

Table 7. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties With 350 Establishments or More: 1987**

[Not applicable]

Table 8a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D.]

1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partnerships (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA							
	Total	32 336	26 899 394	10 764 936	2 575 178	469 861	7 332	2 393
70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places (except membership lodging)	422	1 434 592	427 544	95 181	38 040	40	125
7011	Hotels and motels	381	1 426 523	425 140	94 710	35 898	26	123
7011 pt.	Hotels	215	1 251 891	381 264	85 137	31 515	8	83
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	203	1 249 639	380 785	85 072	31 480	3	81
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	12	2 252	479	65	35	5	2
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	166	174 632	43 876	9 573	4 353	18	40
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	124	100 723	24 018	5 074	2 454	17	27
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	42	73 900	19 860	4 499	1 899	1	13
702, 3	Other lodging places	41	8 089	2 404	451	172	14	2
702	Rooming and boarding houses	21	2 811	889	225	106	11	-
703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks	20	5 258	1 515	226	96	3	2
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	10	2 520	811	83	14	-	1
7033	Recreational vehicle parks and campsites	10	2 738	704	143	52	3	1
72	Personal services	2 884	821 052	248 198	57 358	23 360	930	184
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	907	252 294	86 319	20 425	8 063	325	72
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	35	13 254	5 818	1 258	434	7	6
7213	Linens supply	10	25 454	9 259	2 147	630	2	-
7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	148	46 610	8 598	2 573	1 115	54	18
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning stores	140	27 128	5 744	1 567	899	53	16
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes	8	19 482	3 854	1 016	226	1	-
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	441	114 579	48 009	10 511	4 408	135	33
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	91	15 756	6 434	1 410	591	37	7
7218	Industrial laundries	10	16 204	5 143	1 103	287	-	2
7218, 9	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	172	20 437	6 288	1 423	620	90	8
7219	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	115	12 683	3 101	848	325	60	7
7219 pt.	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.*	57	7 754	3 187	777	295	30	1
7219 pt.	Diaper service	52	7 497	3 076	749	287	26	1
7219 pt.	Other laundry services, n.e.c.	4	1 949	721	185	59	-	1
7219 pt.	Somestresses and dressmaking services	48	5 545	2 355	564	229	26	1
7219 pt.		5	257	111	28	8	4	-
722	Photographic studios, portrait	123	22 989	5 682	1 320	708	25	5
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	1 386	219 817	113 379	26 294	10 899	458	91
723	Beauty shops	1 292	209 657	108 318	25 086	10 516	399	85
724	Barber shops	94	10 160	5 061	1 208	383	59	6
725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	58	6 044	2 125	539	153	33	5
726	Funeral service and crematories	94	60 944	17 122	4 093	884	9	4
729	Miscellaneous personal services	288	58 984	19 571	4 885	2 633	72	7
7291	Tax return preparation services	53	18 670	8 492	2 373	1 458	30	3
7299	Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.*	205	40 314	11 079	2 512	1 175	42	4
7299 pt.	Health-related personal services	46	4 285	1 275	254	226	3	-
7299 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.	159	36 029	9 804	2 058	949	39	4

Table 8a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D.]

1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partnerships (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.							
73	Business services	6 318	8 015 888	3 273 193	784 535	166 309	785	178
731	Advertising	263	189 855	58 944	18 168	2 405	20	8
7311	Advertising agencies	193	136 282	60 665	15 944	2 083	13	6
7312	Outdoor advertising services	14	10 748	2 140	790	115	2	—
7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	21	8 739	2 478	575	107	—	1
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	35	14 086	3 663	659	120	5	1
732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies	100	62 472	22 892	5 383	1 300	1	3
7322	Adjustment and collection services	71	36 226	15 153	3 426	885	—	3
7323	Credit reporting services	29	26 246	7 739	1 957	444	1	—
7323 pt.	Mercantile reporting services	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7323 pt.	Consumer credit reporting services	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
733	Mailing, reproduction, commercial art and photography, and stenographic services	790	385 794	138 009	31 399	6 720	143	19
7331	Direct mail advertising services	140	134 948	48 707	11 741	2 700	19	2
7334	Photocopying and duplicating services	107	57 786	20 057	4 220	1 031	19	2
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	80	16 329	3 412	845	13	13	—
7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing	27	10 379	3 728	806	186	6	2
7338	Secretarial and court reporting services	147	37 612	14 470	2 932	732	42	2
7335, 8	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	398	155 448	54 775	12 506	2 257	63	13
7335	Commercial photography	79	20 013	6 446	1 527	316	14	—
7338	Commercial art and graphic design	317	135 435	48 329	10 979	1 941	49	13
7338 pt.	Commercial art	78	30 176	12 258	2 705	493	14	—
7338 pt.	Graphic arts and related design	239	105 259	36 071	8 274	1 448	35	12
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	985	412 823	228 088	53 654	30 538	305	59
7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	123	47 182	20 028	4 902	1 096	11	5
7349	Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	542	365 841	208 060	49 052	29 442	294	54
7349 pt.	Window cleaning	12	2 543	1 211	248	113	4	2
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	830	363 096	206 849	48 804	29 329	290	52
735	Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing	380	286 368	74 476	16 002	3 433	27	17
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing	20	12 621	2 360	558	138	5	1
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing	80	84 008	26 348	5 269	991	10	3
7353 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators	35	32 790	7 354	1 266	266	2	—
7353 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators	54	51 218	18 994	4 003	725	8	3
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.	251	189 737	45 768	10 176	2 304	12	13
7359 pt.	Equipment rental	202	135 156	34 229	7 549	1 711	12	9
7359 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing	49	54 581	11 539	2 628	593	—	4
736	Personnel supply services	634	488 318	326 993	70 840	33 942	34	8
7361	Employment agencies	316	110 301	57 562	13 067	3 534	24	7
7363	Help supply services	318	378 017	269 431	57 753	30 408	10	1
7363 pt.	Temporary help supply	298	359 689	257 181	55 509	29 610	8	1
7363 pt.	Help supply, except temporary	20	16 348	12 250	2 244	798	2	—
737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services	1 836	5 285 269	2 059 220	508 817	63 486	56	23
7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	1 044	3 303 990	1 349 195	326 646	39 032	26	8
7371	Computer programming services	780	1 776 231	839 826	201 273	25 820	22	8
7372	Prepackaged software	120	349 572	154 049	35 976	3 728	3	—
7373	Computer integrated systems design	144	1 178 167	355 320	89 397	9 484	1	—
7374, 5, 6	Data processing services	348	1 267 192	437 721	115 781	15 480	14	5
7374, 5	Computer processing, information retrieval Computer processing and data preparation and processing services	300	1 105 210	359 401	96 416	13 089	14	5
7375	Information retrieval services	268	1 022 152	328 659	88 929	12 110	12	5
7376	Computer facilities management services	32	83 056	30 742	7 487	979	2	—
7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.	443	694 067	272 304	64 380	8 974	16	10
7377	Computer rental and leasing	41	36 811	9 158	1 954	219	—	1
7378	Computer maintenance and repair	120	227 385	69 956	16 420	2 284	6	1
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	282	427 891	193 190	46 016	6 471	10	8
738	Miscellaneous business services	1 371	926 791	354 571	82 272	24 476	199	41
7381, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	250	224 432	125 922	30 112	10 516	25	1
7381	Detective, guard, and armored car services	196	174 806	107 218	25 459	9 452	23	—
7381 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services	186	161 670	100 306	23 803	9 069	23	—
7381 pt.	Armored car services	8	13 136	6 912	1 656	383	2	1
7382	Security systems services	54	49 626	18 704	4 653	1 064	—	—
7383	News syndicates	50	70 231	24 156	5 815	775	12	1
7384	Photofinishing laboratories*	123	156 113	38 714	8 841	2 301	11	3
7384 pt.	Photofinishing laboratories, except "one-hour" (mini) labs*	77	145 008	36 300	8 324	2 040	6	2
7384 pt.	One-hour (mini) photofinishing labs*	46	11 105	2 414	517	261	5	1
7390	Business services, n.e.c.	948	476 015	165 779	37 704	10 884	151	36
7390 pt.	Sign painting shops	40	9 923	3 564	899	200	19	1
7390 pt.	Interior designing	130	41 057	12 647	2 809	504	29	4
7390 pt.	Telephone answering services	85	21 000	8 051	1 772	717	9	4
7390 pt.	Other business services	713	404 035	141 517	32 224	9 463	94	27
7390 pt.	Water softening services	16	5 608	1 538	358	61	1	2
7390 pt.	Packaging and labeling services	6	1 064	215	42	20	—	1
7390 pt.	Trading stamp services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7390 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	691	397 363	139 764	31 624	9 382	93	24

Table 8a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D.]

1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partnerships (number)
WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.								
75	Automotive repair, services, and parking	2 090	980 583	241 588	54 714	14 482	413	91
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	136	275 572	45 494	10 180	2 503	5	2
7513	Truck rental and leasing, without drivers	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1
7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing	21	43 822	8 053	1 736	409	(D)	1
7514, 5	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7514	Passenger car rental, without drivers	94	197 781	32 304	7 217	1 896	4	1
7515	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	78	175 183	30 541	6 739	1 812	3	—
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	16	22 618	1 783	478	84	1	1
		7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
752	Automobile parking	482	150 588	26 917	6 410	2 581	7	—
752 pt.	Parking lots	189	51 786	11 345	2 885	1 036	6	—
752 pt.	Parking structures	283	98 812	15 572	3 745	1 545	1	—
753	Automotive repair shops	284	485 135	147 647	33 144	7 432	355	78
7532	Top, body, and upholstery repair shops and paint shops	345	162 978	52 695	11 900	2 491	103	20
7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	323	150 396	48 287	10 953	2 242	99	20
7532 pt.	Paint shops	22	12 582	4 408	947	249	4	—
7538	General automotive repair shops	649	197 963	59 080	13 108	3 134	197	38
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	626	192 271	57 600	12 774	3 061	186	38
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	23	5 592	1 480	334	73	11	—
7539, 4, 8, 7, 9	Other automotive repair shops	290	124 194	35 872	8 138	1 807	55	20
7539	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	54	31 431	8 831	1 855	390	4	3
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	8	5 219	1 038	209	53	2	—
7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	70	35 280	8 589	1 949	464	6	4
7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	72	24 631	8 864	2 175	424	16	3
7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	86	27 633	8 550	1 948	476	27	10
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	39	8 612	2 313	497	138	10	5
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	20	10 589	3 280	757	187	7	—
7539 pt.	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	18	6 072	2 494	570	114	7	2
7539 pt.	Carburetor repair shops	5	2 449	992	233	40	2	—
7539 pt.	Automotive electrical repair shops	13	3 623	1 502	337	74	5	2
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	9	2 360	483	124	37	3	3
754	Automotive services, except repair	188	69 278	21 530	4 980	1 966	46	11
7542	Carwashes	99	24 008	6 658	2 120	1 045	21	9
7549	Automotive services, except repair and carwashes	99	44 670	12 872	2 860	921	25	2
7549 pt.	Lube shops	22	15 594	3 994	760	343	2	—
7549 pt.	Other automotive services, n.e.c.	77	29 076	8 878	2 100	578	23	2
78	Miscellaneous repair services	893	303 518	98 380	22 352	4 988	273	33
782	Electrical repair shops	304	139 890	44 801	10 197	2 050	68	6
7822	Radio and television repair shops	108	32 679	11 516	2 730	622	30	4
7823, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	196	107 211	33 285	7 467	1 428	38	2
7823	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	51	40 473	13 481	2 881	520	5	1
7829	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	145	66 738	19 804	4 586	908	33	1
783	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	20	1 769	554	155	51	11	1
784	Reupholstery and furniture repair	137	24 800	9 488	2 023	573	79	6
789	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	432	137 059	43 507	9 977	2 312	115	20
7892	Waxing repair	42	7 955	2 932	591	175	16	—
7894	Armature rewinding shops	17	10 383	3 763	944	141	—	1
7899	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	373	118 721	36 612	8 442	1 996	99	19
7899 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops	8	725	196	41	11	3	—
7899 pt.	Lawnmower and other small engine repair	20	2 942	581	115	50	8	1
7899 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services	34	8 967	3 256	656	159	19	2
7899 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.	311	106 087	32 779	7 630	1 776	69	16
78, 79, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures and museums	1 435	851 959	233 583	66 009	17 808	202	82
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	236	144 146	35 503	8 263	1 479	15	7
7812 pt.	Motion picture production, except for television	95	39 661	11 448	2 593	436	3	2
7812 pt.	Motion picture and tape production for television	59	21 938	6 269	1 359	262	3	2
7819	Services allied to motion picture production	56	36 706	13 889	3 457	649	3	3
7822 pt.	Motion picture film exchanges	16	33 951	2 673	580	82	3	—
7822 pt.	Film and tape distribution for television	6	7 953	895	199	39	1	—
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution	4	937	329	75	11	2	—
783	Motion picture theaters	115	66 783	11 574	2 747	2 075	7	—
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	114	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	—
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
784	Video tape rental	252	100 387	18 302	4 085	2 247	37	12
792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	100	76 757	19 148	4 805	1 359	24	3
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	51	66 285	15 020	3 941	990	4	2
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions	12	37 252	8 478	2 507	642	1	1
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and television shows, except tape	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents	25	16 125	4 785	917	263	2	1
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	49	10 472	4 128	864	366	20	1
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7929 pt.	Other music groups and artists	32	7 355	2 499	575	274	18	1
7929 pt.	Other entertainers and entertainment groups	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	1
799	Bowling centers	54	34 866	8 962	2 172	1 180	1	1

Table 8a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987—Con.

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1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partners- hips (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.							
79, 79, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures and museums—Con.							
79 ex. 792, 3, 84	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services, including museums	678	409 220	140 094	43 937	9 496	118	39
794	Commercial sports	59	115 805	59 934	24 244	2 151	20	5
7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters	25	60 298	47 784	20 598	1 047	—	2
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7941 pt.	Football clubs	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7948	Racing, including track operation	34	55 507	12 150	3 646	1 104	20	3
7948 pt.	Auto racetrack operation	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7948 pt.	Horse racetrack operation	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7948 pt.	Dog racetrack operation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	20	2
79 ex. 792, 3, 4, 84	Other amusement and recreation services, including museums	619	293 415	80 180	19 693	7 347	98	34
791	Dance studios, schools, and halls	70	8 018	2 957	735	485	26	3
7991	Physical fitness facilities	145	73 282	17 194	4 580	2 167	10	3
7991 pt.	Physical fitness centers, except gymnasiums and athletic clubs	131	66 478	15 589	4 148	1 664	9	3
7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7991 pt.	Nonmembership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7992	Public golf courses	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	3
7993	Con-operated amusement devices	52	19 073	5 277	1 445	326	7	2
7996	Amusement parks	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	12
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	97	67 791	22 173	4 452	2 090	13	12
7999, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including museums, n.e.c.	240	109 699	26 484	7 709	1 977	39	9
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	10	1 136	363	72	36	3	—
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—
7999 pt.	Fairs	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	6	1 855	467	74	29	1	—
7999 pt., 84	Other recreation and amusements, including museums	217	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	9
84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1
8412	Museums and art galleries	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1
8422	Arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks	16	3 528	853	237	166	—	1
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	193	54 309	17 998	4 332	1 260	32	7
80	Health services	6 950	3 025 730	1 326 673	326 789	51 083	2 415	324
801	Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine	3 838	1 619 405	794 191	200 092	20 098	1 156	142
801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	3 780	1 570 782	773 077	194 060	18 632	1 155	134
801 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine	58	48 623	21 114	6 032	1 466	1	8
802	Offices and clinics of dentists	1 841	457 299	183 429	44 261	8 810	942	75
802 pt.	Offices of dentists	1 833	452 635	181 533	43 831	8 675	940	74
802 pt.	Clinics of dentists	8	4 664	1 896	430	135	2	1
803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	10	2 648	1 342	268	46	3	—
804	Offices and clinics of other health practitioners	705	150 476	54 032	12 670	2 548	243	53
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	114	19 675	6 673	1 445	311	59	5
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	181	48 515	16 133	3 883	769	63	21
8043, 9	Offices and clinics of podiatrists and other health practitioners, n.e.c.	410	82 086	31 226	7 542	1 438	121	27
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists	172	34 439	13 305	3 186	546	69	10
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.	238	47 647	17 921	4 354	890	52	17
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	66	234 475	96 644	21 992	8 507	7	12
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	56	193 720	80 870	18 574	6 883	3	7
8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities	32	40 755	15 774	3 418	1 524	4	6
8052	Intermediate care facilities	13	29 717	11 486	2 554	1 158	2	3
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	19	11 038	4 288	864	366	2	2
806	Hospitals	12	247 815	82 707	20 301	4 725	—	—
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals	5	137 727	49 202	12 488	2 969	—	—
8063	Psychiatric hospitals	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
807, 8, 9	Other health services	456	313 812	114 528	26 985	6 349	64	42
807	Medical and dental laboratories	220	164 204	58 800	13 387	2 569	44	29
8071	Medical laboratories	103	141 287	48 739	11 075	2 016	1	21
8072	Dental laboratories	117	22 917	10 061	2 312	553	43	8
806	Home health care services	60	31 944	17 341	3 733	1 626	7	3
809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.	176	117 464	38 387	9 865	2 154	13	10
8092	Kidney dialysis centers	20	24 473	7 649	1 745	480	1	—
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	89	57 645	21 597	5 690	1 196	7	4
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	87	35 346	9 141	2 430	476	5	6
81	Legal services	3 351	3 665 681	1 346 152	328 931	34 291	1 099	984
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	281	187 616	53 796	12 355	3 439	43	3
823	Libraries	5	2 215	1 271	238	50	1	—
824	Vocational schools	100	122 728	32 655	7 357	1 794	4	—
8243	Data processing schools	37	21 198	7 404	1 512	295	2	—
8244	Business and secretarial schools	25	26 204	11 128	2 360	840	—	—
8246	Vocational schools, n.e.c.	38	73 326	14 123	3 485	659	2	—
8248 pt.	Correspondence schools	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
8248 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	—
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	176	62 673	19 870	4 760	1 595	38	2

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1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establish- ments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Unincorporated businesses or operations	
							Individual proprietor- ships (number)	Partners- hips (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.							
83	Social services	611	139 473	58 683	15 490	8 913	138	19
835	Child day care services	412	72 063	33 448	7 920	4 685	96	10
832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	199	67 410	23 237	7 570	2 228	42	9
832	Individual and family social services	86	13 616	5 661	1 222	442	15	4
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	30	8 124	3 842	684	221	3	—
836	Residential care	39	20 089	7 362	1 715	649	11	4
839	Social services, n.e.c.	44	25 581	6 372	3 749	916	13	1
87 ex. 8733	Engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services (except noncommercial research organizations)	6 369	7 477 066	3 379 124	791 738	198 146	961	381
871	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1 774	3 344 370	1 636 134	370 041	48 803	238	102
8711	Engineering services	1 201	2 869 548	1 431 662	323 265	42 015	98	42
8712	Architectural services	458	414 724	172 218	38 777	5 410	110	56
8713	Surveying services	115	60 096	32 256	6 999	1 378	30	4
872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1 119	475 500	221 403	53 523	7 951	378	158
873 ex. 8733	Research, development, and testing services (except noncommercial research organizations)	522	911 632	354 723	86 329	13 637	39	11
8731	Commercial physical and biological research	193	459 272	183 736	45 410	6 343	9	6
8731 pt.	Commercial physical research	117	286 277	122 668	28 690	3 666	5	4
8731 pt.	Commercial medical and biological research	76	170 995	71 068	18 511	2 677	4	2
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	294	409 073	144 096	37 011	6 627	30	4
8734	Testing laboratories	42	43 287	16 891	3 908	967	—	1
874	Management and public relations services	2 947	2 745 563	1 186 964	261 845	37 749	296	92
8741	Management services	569	546 425	226 880	55 993	9 450	45	29
8742	Management consulting services	1 535	1 489 315	652 967	156 057	18 971	158	46
8743	Public relations services	269	174 366	73 410	18 224	2 219	42	12
8744	Facilities support management services	24	207 030	70 564	14 933	2 806	—	—
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	510	348 427	143 043	36 638	4 301	51	5
88	Services, n.e.c.	781	196 437	81 842	19 788	3 000	83	30
8990 pt.	Scientific and related consulting services	240	122 231	53 796	12 310	1 528	14	3
8990 pt.	Other services, n.e.c.	521	74 206	28 044	7 458	1 472	39	27

Table 8b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D.]

1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA					
	Total	4 419	9 921 823	3 493 148	942 133	189 753
7032, 704	Camps and membership lodging	29	6 626	1 304	306	143
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792, 7991 pt., 7997, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	213	166 743	62 651	13 348	4 676
792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	40	53 537	18 074	3 988	1 151
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	22	34 089	10 778	2 219	552
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	18	19 448	7 298	1 747	599
7991 pt., 7997, 7999 pt.	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs	115	63 082	26 721	6 374	1 922
7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	114	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Fairs	4	1 956	258	33	11
84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	54	47 168	17 596	3 973	1 692
8412	Museums and art galleries	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8412 pt.	Commercial museums and art galleries	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8412 pt.	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	40	28 606	11 290	2 626	756
8422	Arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8422 pt.	Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8422 pt.	Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 8b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A. For definitions of CMSA's, MSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix D]

1987 SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA—Con.					
8011 pt.; 8021 pt.; 805, 6, 8, 9	Selected health services	189	3 538 189	1 680 097	394 296	74 417
8011 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine and dentists	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8011 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8021 pt.	Clinics of dentists	--	--	--	--	--
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	29	108 259	52 594	12 689	4 570
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	18	97 321	45 953	11 186	3 934
8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities	11	10 938	6 641	1 503	636
8052	Intermediate care facilities	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806	Hospitals	47	3 091 028	1 510 178	361 166	85 345
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals	35	2 568 785	1 233 397	294 216	54 190
8063	Psychiatric hospitals	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
806, 9	Other health services	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
808	Home health care services	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.	50	40 837	16 515	3 990	1 083
8092	Kidney dialysis centers	--	--	--	--	--
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	38	34 379	14 207	3 453	966
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	14	8 459	2 306	537	117
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	80	28 457	12 848	2 937	465
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	160	173 234	43 717	11 195	2 332
823	Libraries	11	7 352	2 608	918	152
824	Vocational schools	25	23 064	6 853	1 972	450
8243	Data processing schools	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8244	Business and secretarial schools	--	--	--	--	--
8249	Vocational schools, n.e.c.	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249 pt.	Correspondence schools	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.	19	19 532	5 550	1 649	375
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	124	142 818	34 256	8 305	1 721
83	Social services	1 325	1 254 572	357 909	88 352	26 390
835	Child day care services	330	53 764	32 068	8 064	4 075
832, 3, 5, 9	Other social services	995	1 200 808	325 241	78 288	22 315
832	Individual and family social services	309	337 497	87 195	19 855	5 886
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	89	99 038	48 162	11 356	3 671
836	Residential care	213	95 198	42 157	10 474	3 494
839	Social services, n.e.c.	384	669 075	147 727	36 583	9 264
861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	2 051	3 580 863	942 895	229 357	38 106
861	Business associations	720	1 686 061	483 365	122 330	17 267
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	667	595 507	131 878	30 776	8 207
862, 9	Other membership organizations	664	1 279 295	317 652	76 251	12 632
862	Professional membership organizations	364	800 499	202 144	48 708	7 525
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	300	478 796	115 508	27 543	5 107
873, 4 ex. 8744	Research, testing, and consulting services, except facilities support management services	402	1 193 839	421 927	104 344	13 226
873	Research, development, and testing services	351	1 076 036	375 468	92 417	11 864
8731	Commercial physical and biological research	28	311 601	139 886	36 565	3 711
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8733	Noncommercial research organizations	278	686 991	200 526	48 052	7 186
8734	Testing laboratories	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
874 ex. 8744	Management and public relations services, except facilities support management services	51	117 803	46 459	11 927	1 362
8741	Management services	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8742	Management consulting services	22	49 129	22 925	6 223	713
8743	Public relations services	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	14	43 163	11 428	2 794	300

Table 9a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987

[Not applicable]

Table 9b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the Area Outside the Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1987

[Not applicable]

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987

[Not applicable]

Table 11. Counties Ranked by Volume of Receipts of Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1987

[Not applicable]

APPENDIX A. General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1987 Census of Service Industries were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consisted of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and included:

- a. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1987. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census.

The census included only those service non-employer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1987. Also included were nonemployer firms in operation for less than the full year that reported receipts which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses.

Data for nonemployers are not included in this report but are provided in a subsequent Nonemployer Statistics Series of reports (SC87-N).

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1987 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with 1 to 4 employees and represented about 10-percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census.

Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the payroll cutoff were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data requirements precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources. This sample was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the size cutoff referred to in 1b. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify establishment locations for firms which operated at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1986 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1987 questionnaires, multiestablishment firms also were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments.
- b. The 10-percent sample of small employer firms in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources. These firms were sent the census mailing packages containing the appropriate 1987 questionnaire.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The service industries classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universes as follows:

1. The nonmail universe

- a. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1982 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1987 census classification in the detail required

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock no. 041-001-00314-2.

for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1987 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, answers to questions on receipts by type of service provided, and other special inquiries.

Method of assigning tax status—For kind-of-business classifications² where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 or 521 of the IRS code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications³ comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1982 AND 1987 CENSUSES

The 1982 and 1987 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Classifications—In 1982, kind-of-business classifications were based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual and its 1977 Supplement. In 1987, these classifications are based on the 1987 SIC Manual. There are major revisions to the earlier SIC structure which limit the comparability of data between the 1982 and 1987 censuses. The 1987 SIC-based kind-of-business classifications for service industries are described in detail in the "Kind-of-Business Classifications" section below, and those which have significantly changed from 1972 to 1987 are listed in appendix H.

1982 data could not be retabulated based on the revised 1987 SIC system to allow data comparability since, in many cases, information needed to assign the 1987 classifications to the 1982 records was not available. However, 1987 census records were assigned both a 1987 and 1972 SIC-based classification. Census data for 1987

are presented based on the 1987 classifications for all geographic areas included in this publication (see "Geographic Areas Covered" in the Introduction). In addition, Tables 3a and 3b present data for both 1982 and 1987 based on the 1972 SIC system. Tables 4a and 4b present 1987 data for those SIC's (1972 based) that significantly changed.

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1987 census are not the same as in the 1982 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, and redefinitions of 1982 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) into metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's).⁴

Nonemployer firms—In 1982, data for nonemployer firms and the combined data for "all establishments" (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were published at the United States level only. Furthermore, data could not be published for several kind-of-business classifications, including the total level, because many businesses were miscoded into miscellaneous categories rather than into a specific kind of business.

For 1987, the Geographic Area Series of reports (SC87-A) only includes establishments with payroll. Data for nonemployers by kind of business are presented in the Nonemployer Statistics Series of reports (SC87-N). Data are shown for the United States, States, metropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places at varying levels of industry detail.

Scope—The 1987 Census of Service Industries includes Hospitals, SIC 806, whereas the 1982 census did not include this SIC Group. For 1987, hospitals operated by governmental organizations are included. Government-operated facilities in other service kind-of-business classifications are excluded from the census.

Establishments—In 1982 and prior censuses, the count of establishments represented the number in business at the end of the year. In 1987, the count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1987 (regardless of operating status at the end of the year).

⁴Newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) and also certain terminology changes were announced by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) effective June 30, 1983. The previous term "standard metropolitan statistical area" was shortened to "metropolitan statistical area." If an area has more than one million population and meets certain other specified requirements, it now is termed a "consolidated metropolitan statistical area" (CMSA) and consists of major components recognized as "primary metropolitan statistical areas" (PMSA's). Many of these PMSA's were formerly recognized as SMSA's and the majority were also included in standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) defined by OMB beginning in 1975, each of which consisted of two or more closely associated SMSA's. Metropolitan areas not included in CMSA's are designated simply as metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's).

²SIC's 7032, 792, 7991 pt., 7997, 7999 pt., 8011 pt., 8021 pt., 805, 806, 808, 809, 82, 83, 84 pt., 873 ex. 8733, 874 ex. 8744.

³SIC's 7041, 8111 pt., 84 pt., 86, 8733.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented in appendix G.

Federal income tax status/kind-of-business combinations—In both the 1982 and 1987 censuses, establishments in selected kind-of-business classifications were tabulated as taxable or tax-exempt based solely on their assigned classification, whereas establishments in other classifications were assigned tax status based on their Federal income tax filing requirement (see Method of Assigning Tax Status description of the Census Coverage and Methodology section). Three kinds of business for which tax status was assigned based on Federal income tax status filing requirements in 1982 were treated differently in 1987. Hotels (part of SIC 7011) were tabulated only as taxable in 1987. Membership organization hotels and lodging places (SIC 7041) and Noncommercial research organizations (SIC 8733) were tabulated only as tax-exempt in 1987.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Statistics for service industries represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and are provided in the service industries report, Miscellaneous Subjects (SC87-S-4). Each census report was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1987.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity, and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a

separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the controlling firm. For the economic censuses, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

Receipts (Basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax)—Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1987 whether or not payment was received in 1987, except for health practitioners and legal, architectural, engineering, and surveying services, which reported on a cash basis (payments received in 1987 regardless of when services were rendered). Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. Receipts from leasing of vehicles, equipment, etc. marketed under operating leases are included in receipts figures as well as the fair sales value of merchandise marketed in 1987 under capital, finance, or "full payout" leases. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, State, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are rents from and receipts (gross as well as the establishment's share) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; commissions from vending machine operators; and other nonoperating income such as royalties, franchise fees, etc.

Receipts in this report do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (Basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax)—Includes revenue

from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1987, whether or not payment was received in 1987. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), rents, royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, and net receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (Unrelated Business Income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., which are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Expenses—Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, interest, rent, taxes, cost of supplies used for operation, depreciation expenses, fees paid for fundraising, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1987.

Expenses in this report exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1987.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organizational status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. The service industries report, *Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization)*, SC87-S-1, presents data by the following legal forms of organization for establishments of firms subject to Federal income taxes:

1. Corporations.
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and separately report auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data presented in this report do not include auxiliary establishments. Data for auxiliaries are presented in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics reports.

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Services, as defined in Division I of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) manual, includes establishments primarily engaged in rendering a wide variety of services to individuals, business and government establishments, and other organizations.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1987 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification than defined in the SIC manual was needed, additional kinds of business were identified within an SIC industry.

The basis for a kind-of-business classification is described above in Method of Classifying Kinds of Business. Descriptions of those kinds of business for which data are provided in this report follow.

Hotels, Rooming Houses, Camps, and Other Lodging Places (SIC Major Group 70)

This group includes establishments engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals, and camping facilities. Hotels which provide accommodations for permanent residents (e.g., apartment hotels) and residential mobile home parks are classified in Real Estate, Major Group 65.

Hotels and motels (SIC 7011)—Commercial establishments, known to the public as hotels, motor hotels, motels, or tourist courts, primarily engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more.
2. Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms.
3. Motels, tourist courts.
4. Motor hotels.

The classification of individual establishments into hotels, motor hotels, and motels and tourist courts was based primarily on the respondents' self-designation.

Rooming and boarding houses (SIC 702)—Establishments renting rooms, with or without board, on a fee basis. Homes for the aged, for children, and for the handicapped that provide additional services, other than nursing care, are classified in Industry 8361, and homes that provide nursing and/or health-related care are classified in Industry Group 805. Rooming and boarding houses operated by membership organizations for their members only are classified in Industry 7041.

Sporting and recreational camps (SIC 7032)—Sporting and recreational camps providing lodging and meals, or lodging only. Included are children's camps, fishing camps, hunting camps, and dude ranches. Day camps and sports instructional camps, such as baseball, basketball, or football camps, are classified in Industry 7999.

Recreational vehicle parks and campsites (SIC 7033)—Establishments providing overnight or short-term sites for recreational vehicles, trailers, campers, or tents. Residential trailer and mobile home parks are classified in Real Estate, Major Group 65.

Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis (SIC 704)—Lodging houses and hotels operated by membership organizations for the benefit of their members and guests, and not open to the general public. Hotels operated by such organizations but open to the public are classified in Industry 7011. Residential homes for the aged and others in need of residential, social, and personal care are classified in Industry 8361.

Personal Services (SIC Major Group 72)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services generally to individuals, such as barber and beauty shops, drycleaning plants, laundries, and photographic studios. For establishments classified in Industry Group 721, collecting and distributing units (branch outlets, pickup stations, terminals, or depots) owned and operated by a firm which does its own laundry work are not classified as separate establishments. Data for these units are merged with data for the plant where the work is done.

Power laundries, family and commercial (SIC 7211)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries with steam or other power. Excluded are establishments which have power laundry equipment, but which are primarily engaged in a specialty, such as industrial laundering, linen rental, or diaper service. These establishments are classified in other categories within Industry Group 721. Independently owned agencies for laundry plants are classified in Industry 7212. Laundries using small power equipment of household type are classified in Industry 7219.

Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners (SIC 7212)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and drycleaning services, but which have the laundry and/or drycleaning work done by others. Establishments in this industry may do their own pressing or finishing work. Independently owned collecting and distributing agencies serving drycleaning plants or power laundries are included in this classification.

Linen supply (SIC 7213)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental basis, such laundered items as uniforms, aprons, table linens, bed linens, and towels. Establishments included in this classification may or may not operate their own laundry facilities.

Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning (SIC 7215)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and/or drycleaning equipment. Included are establishments known as laundromats, launderettes, self-service drycleaners, etc. Establishments which operate such machinery in apartment houses, dormitories, and similar locations are included. Establishments which rent such machinery (e.g., to apartment houses) are classified in Industry 7359.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning stores.
2. Coin-operated laundry machine routes.

Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning (SIC 7216)—Establishments primarily engaged in drycleaning or dyeing apparel and household fabrics other than rugs. Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning rugs are classified in Industry 7217. Independently owned agencies for cleaning plants are classified in Industry 7212. Establishments known as "tailor shops" or "cleaners" are included in this classification only if they do their own cleaning. Establishments primarily engaged in dyeing fabrics for the trade are classified in Manufacturing, Major Group 22.

Carpet and upholstery cleaning (SIC 7217)—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning carpets and upholstered furniture. Establishments primarily engaged in rug repair are classified in Industry 7699, those primarily

engaged in reupholstering and repairing furniture are classified in Industry 7641, and those primarily engaged in building cleaning are classified in Industry 7349.

Industrial launderers (SIC 7218)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying laundered or drycleaned work uniforms, wiping towels, protective apparel (gloves, flame resistant clothing, etc.), dust control items (treated mats or rugs, mops, cloths, etc.), and similar items to industrial, commercial, and government users. These items may belong to the industrial launderers and be supplied to users on a rental basis, or they may belong to the customers. Establishments included in this industry may or may not operate their own laundry or drycleaning facilities.

Laundry and garment services, n.e.c. (SIC 7219)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing other laundry services, including repair, alteration, and storage of clothes for individuals; diaper service; and hand laundries. Custom tailors, dressmakers, and fur shops making fur apparel to custom order are classified in Retail Trade.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Diaper service.
2. Seamstresses and dressmaking services.
3. Other laundry services, n.e.c.

Photographic studios, portrait (SIC 722)—Establishments primarily engaged in still or video portrait photography for the general public. Included in this classification are school, home, and transient portrait photographers. Establishments primarily engaged in commercial photography are classified in Industry 7335; those primarily engaged in video tape production other than portrait are classified in Industry 7812; and those primarily engaged in film developing and/or print processing for the trade or for the general public are classified in Industry 7384.

Beauty shops (SIC 723)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing beauty services or both beauty and barber services. Beauty and cosmetology schools are also included. Beauty shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels, department stores, etc., are classified in this industry and treated as separate establishments. However, beauty shops owned by and operated as part of other businesses (e.g., hotels, department stores) are considered part of the main establishment.

Barber shops (SIC 724)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing barber and men's hair styling services. Barber colleges are also included. Barber shop concessions (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels, department stores, etc., are classified in this industry and treated as separate establishments. However, barber shops owned by and operated as part of other businesses (e.g., hotels, department stores) are considered part of the main establishment.

Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors (SIC 725)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear or shining shoes. Also included are establishments engaged in cleaning and blocking hats. Shoe repair and shoeshine departments (owned and operated by concessionaires) in hotels, department stores, etc., are classified in this industry and treated as separate establishments. However, shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors owned and operated as part of other businesses (e.g., hotels, department stores) are considered part of the main establishment.

Funeral service and crematories (SIC 726)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial, conducting funerals, and cremating the dead. Receipts include sales of funeral merchandise, such as caskets and burial clothing, and other services provided directly by the establishments. Also included in the receipts are reimbursements for cash advances made to other establishments for funeral-related merchandise sales and services, such as flowers. Cemeteries, and crematories operated in conjunction with cemeteries, are classified in Real Estate, Industry 6553; crematories and burial services for pets are classified in Agriculture, Industry 0752.

Tax return preparation services (SIC 7291)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, auditing, or bookkeeping services. Establishments providing tax return preparation services which also provide accounting, auditing, or bookkeeping services are classified in Industry 8721. Tax return preparation services (owned and operated by concessionaires) in department stores, etc., are classified in this industry and treated as separate establishments. However, tax return preparation services owned and operated as part of other businesses are considered part of the main establishment.

Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c. (SIC 7299)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services, not elsewhere classified, such as saunas; steam and Turkish baths; costume and formal wear rental; operation of coin-operated personal service machines, such as weighing machines, public lockers (except cold storage), pay toilets, etc.; checkroom concessions; dating service; diet or weight reducing workshops; and tanning salons. Establishments operating coin-operated amusement machines, such as pinball machines and juke boxes, are classified in Industry 7993. The operation of physical fitness facilities, including health fitness spas and reducing salons, is classified in Major Group 70 if lodging is also provided and in Industry 7991 if lodging is not provided.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Health-related personal services.
2. Other personal services, n.e.c.

Business Services (SIC Major Group 73)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing services, not elsewhere classified, to business establishments on a contract or fee basis.

Advertising agencies (SIC 7311)—Establishments primarily engaged in preparing advertising (writing copy, artwork, graphics, and other creative work) and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio, television, or other advertising media for clients on a contract or fee basis. Establishments which place advertising with media but perform no creative services (media buying services) are classified in Industry 7319. Establishments which write advertising copy, but do not place the advertising with media, are classified in Industry 8999. Establishments which provide commercial art, graphics, or other creative advertising services, but do not place the advertising with media, are classified in Industry Group 733. Establishments which solicit advertising for nonaffiliated radio, television, newspapers, or magazines are classified in Industry 7313.

Outdoor advertising services (SIC 7312)—Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of poster displays and painted and electric displays on billboards, panels, bulletins, and frames, principally outdoors. Such establishments may (as incidental services) construct, repair, and maintain display boards and may post advertisements. Sign painting shops are classified in Industry 7389. Shops which make neon signs to order are classified in Manufacturing. Establishments primarily engaged in erecting signs are classified in Construction.

Radio, television, and publishers' advertising representatives (SIC 7313)—Establishments primarily engaged in soliciting advertising on a contract or fee basis for (nonaffiliated) newspapers, magazines, and other publications, or for radio and television stations. Advertising sales offices operated by the media are classified as auxiliaries.

Advertising, n.e.c. (SIC 7319)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing advertising services, not elsewhere classified, such as handbill distribution, distribution of samples, and transit advertising. Establishments which provide commercial art, graphics, or other creative advertising services, but do not place the advertising with the media, are classified in Industry Group 733. Establishments primarily engaged in direct mail advertising, compiling and selling mailing lists, and related services are classified in Industry 7331.

Adjustment and collection services (SIC 7322)—Establishments primarily engaged in the collection or adjustment of claims other than insurance. Establishments providing insurance adjustment services are classified in Insurance, Major Group 64. Establishments providing debt counseling or adjustment services for individuals are classified in Industry 7299. Centralized charge services are classified in Finance, Major Group 61.

Credit reporting services (SIC 7323)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing mercantile and consumer credit reporting services. Establishments primarily engaged in conducting personal investigations (background) and preparing reports for insurance companies and other business firms are classified in Industry 7389.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Mercantile reporting agencies.
2. Consumer credit reporting agencies.

Direct mail advertising services (SIC 7331)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing direct mail advertising services, such as creating, producing, and mailing direct mail advertising. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in compiling and selling mailing lists. Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing direct mail copy to order, but also providing other direct mail advertising services, are classified in Manufacturing if they print the copy, and in Industry 7334 if they duplicate the copy by photocopying or similar reproduction methods.

Photocopying and duplicating services (SIC 7334)—Establishments primarily engaged in reproducing text, drawings, plans, maps, or other copy by blueprinting, photocopying, mimeographing, or other methods of duplication other than printing or microfilming. Printing, including "quick printing," is classified in Manufacturing, and microfilming is classified in Industry 7389.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Blueprinting and photocopying services.
2. Duplicating services, except printing.

Commercial photography (SIC 7335)—Establishments engaged in providing commercial photography services for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users. Establishments engaged in still and video portrait photography are classified in Industry 7221, and those primarily engaged in mapmaking are classified in Industry 7389. Establishments primarily engaged in medical photography are classified in Industry 8099. Establishments primarily engaged in producing commercial video tape or films are classified in Industry 7812.

Commercial art and graphic design (SIC 7336)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial art or graphic design services for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users. Producers of still and slide films are classified here. Establishments primarily engaged in art, except commercial and medical art, are classified in Industry 8999; those engaged in medical art are classified in Industry 8099; and those providing drafting services are classified in Industry 7389.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial art.
2. Graphic arts and related design.

Secretarial and court reporting services (SIC 7338)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing secretarial, typing, word processing, resume writing, and court reporting services.

Disinfecting and pest control services (SIC 7342)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing disinfection and termite, insect, rodent, and other pest control generally in dwellings or other buildings. Establishments primarily engaged in pest control for lawns or agricultural production are classified in Agriculture.

Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. (SIC 7349)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing building cleaning and maintenance services, not elsewhere classified, such as window cleaning, janitorial services, floor waxing, and office cleaning. General contractors and special trade contractors primarily engaged in building repair work, cleaning building exteriors by sand or steam blasting, or cleaning up after construction are classified in Construction.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Window cleaning.
2. Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.

Medical equipment rental and leasing (SIC 7352)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance leasing) medical equipment. These establishments may also sell medical supplies, but establishments primarily engaged in selling medical supplies are classified in Wholesale or Retail Trade. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in Finance, Industry 6159.

Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing (SIC 7353)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance leasing) heavy construction equipment, with or without operators. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in Finance, Industry 6159.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators.
2. Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators.

Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c. (SIC 7359)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance leasing) equipment, not elsewhere classified, such as tools, furniture, industrial equipment (except heavy construction), televisions, appliances, party supplies, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in Finance, Industry 6159.

Establishments renting or leasing automobiles and trucks without drivers are classified in Industry Group 751; those renting with drivers, in Transportation. Establishments renting (or leasing) medical equipment are classified in Industry 7352; video tapes and cassettes, in Industry 7841; amusement and recreation items, such as bicycles, beach chairs, etc., in Industry 7999; personal items, such as formal wear, lockers (other than refrigerated), and pillows, in Industry 7299; commercial boats, in Water Transportation, Major Group 44. Direct leasing of machinery or equipment by the manufacturer is classified in Manufacturing or Wholesale Trade. Establishments primarily leasing computer time, including time-sharing services, are classified in Industry 7374; and those renting or leasing computers or data processing equipment, in Industry 7377.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Equipment rental.
2. Equipment leasing, except finance leasing.

Employment agencies (SIC 7361)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services for employers or those seeking employment. Modeling agencies and nurses' registries are included. Theatrical employment agencies are classified in Industry 7922; motion picture casting bureaus, in Industry 7819; and establishments engaged in furnishing help to other businesses, in Industry 7363.

Help supply services (SIC 7363)—Establishments primarily engaged in supplying temporary or continuing help (except agricultural) to other businesses on a contract or fee basis. The help supplied is on the payroll of the supplying establishment, but is under the direct or general supervision of the business to whom the help is furnished. Establishments primarily engaged in providing placement and employment services are classified in Industry 7361. Establishments which provide both management and staff to operate a business are classified according to the type of activity of the business. Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing personnel to perform a range of services in support of the operation of other establishments are classified in Industry 8744. Farm labor supply is classified in Agriculture, Industry 0761.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Temporary help supply.
2. Help supply, except temporary.

Computer programming services (SIC 7371)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing custom computer programming services on a contract or fee basis. These establishments often perform a variety of additional services, such as computer software design and analysis, modification of existing software, and training in the use of custom software. Establishments primarily engaged in the development and marketing of prepackaged software are classified in Industry 7372. Computer processing services are classified in Industry 7374.

Prepackaged software (SIC 7372)—Establishments primarily engaged in designing and developing prepackaged software, including operating, utility, and applications programs. These establishments may also prepare software documentation for the user, install software for the user, and train the user in the use of the software. Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling prepackaged software are classified in Wholesale or Retail Trade. Custom computer software services, including computer code authors, are classified in Industry 7371.

Computer integrated systems design (SIC 7373)—Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software and packaging or bundling the software with hardware (computers and peripheral equipment) to create an integrated system for specific application. These establishments are involved in all phases of systems development, from design through installation. Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling computer software and/or hardware are classified in Wholesale or Retail Trade, and establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing computers and/or peripheral equipment are classified in Manufacturing.

Computer processing and data preparation and processing services (SIC 7374)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer processing and data preparation services. Service may consist of complete processing and preparation of reports from data supplied by the customer, or it may be specialized, such as data entry or making data processing equipment available on an hourly or time-sharing basis.

Information retrieval services (SIC 7375)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing on-line information retrieval services on a contract or fee basis. The information generally involves a range of subjects and is taken from other primary sources. Establishments which collect and originate the data are classified in the industry associated with that activity.

Computer facilities management services (SIC 7376)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of computer and data processing facilities on a contract or fee basis. Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer and data processing at their own facilities are classified in Industry 7374.

Computer rental and leasing (SIC 7377)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing (except finance) computers and related data processing equipment on the customers' site, whether or not also providing maintenance or support services. Establishments primarily engaged in both manufacturing and leasing computers and related data processing equipment are classified in Manufacturing, and separate establishments owned by the manufacturer and primarily engaged in leasing are classified in Wholesale Trade. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing of computers and related data processing equipment are classified in Finance, Industry 6159, and those primarily engaged in leasing computer time are classified in Industry 7374.

Computer maintenance and repair (SIC 7378)—Establishments primarily engaged in the maintenance and repair of computers and computer peripheral equipment.

Computer related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7379)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services, not elsewhere classified, such as computer consulting, disk and diskette conversion, and tape recertification.

Detective, guard, and armored car services (SIC 7381)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing detective, guard, and armored car services. Rental of dogs for protective service, fingerprint service, and polygraph service are included in this classification.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Detective agencies and guard services.
2. Armored car services.

Security systems services (SIC 7382)—Establishments primarily engaged in monitoring and maintaining security systems devices, such as burglar and fire alarms. These establishments may also sell, lease, and/or install the security systems which they monitor and maintain. Establishments primarily engaged in the sales and installation, or installation only, of such devices are classified in Construction, Industry 1731.

News syndicates (SIC 7383)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing news, pictures, features, and news reporting services to newspapers and periodicals. Separate establishments of newspaper and periodical publishers which are engaged in gathering news are classified as auxiliaries.

Photofinishing laboratories (SIC 7384)—Establishments primarily engaged in developing film and photographic prints and enlargements. Data for retail outlets (kiosks), which are owned and operated by photofinishing laboratories for the pickup and delivery of film, are merged with data for the laboratory which owns them and are not

treated as separate establishments. Establishments primarily engaged in processing motion picture and video film for the motion picture and television industries are classified in Industry 7819.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Photofinishing laboratories, except "one-hour" (mini) labs.
2. One-hour (mini) photofinishing labs.

Business services, n.e.c. (SIC 7389)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified, such as auctioneers' establishments (service only), business brokers, drafting service, independent lecture bureaus, inspection service, printing brokers, notaries public, and shop window decoration or trimming, on a commission or fee basis.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Sign painting shops—Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in doing office door and window lettering. Establishments primarily engaged in making signs other than on a custom basis and neon sign manufacturers are classified in Manufacturing.
2. Interior designing—Establishments primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of furniture, draperies, rugs, and other interior decorations on a commission or fee commission basis. Establishments providing interior designing service, but primarily engaged in the sale of merchandise, are not included. Painting and papering contractors who frequently call themselves "interior decorators" are classified in Construction.
3. Telephone answering services—Establishments primarily engaged in transmitting telephone messages to their clients. Paging services are classified in Communication.
4. Water softening services—Establishments primarily engaged in softening water by chemical treatment or other methods.
5. Packaging and labeling services—Establishments primarily engaged in packaging and labeling products, on a contract or fee basis, in packages or other containers normally intended for retail distribution. Companies primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for shipping are classified in Transportation.
6. Trading stamp services—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants. The redemption stores of trading stamp companies are not included here, but are classified as auxiliary to this industry.

7. Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business services, not elsewhere classified.

Automotive Repair, Services, and Parking (SIC Major Group 75)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive repair, rental, leasing, parking, and other services. Similar facilities owned and operated by concerns for their own use and not available to the general public are treated as auxiliary establishments of those concerns and are not included here. Automotive repair shops operated by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles are classified in Retail Trade, as are those operated by gasoline service stations (where sales of merchandise, including fuel, exceed repair receipts). Automobile driving instruction is classified in Industry 8299.

Truck rental and leasing, without drivers (SIC 7513)—Establishments primarily engaged in short-term rental or extended-term leasing (with or without maintenance) of trucks, truck tractors, or semitrailers without drivers. Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing, except finance leasing, of industrial trucks are classified in Industry 7359; those renting or leasing trucks with drivers are classified in Transportation, Industry Group 421; and those renting or leasing heavy construction and earth moving equipment are classified in Industry 7353. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in Finance, Major Group 61.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Truck rental, without drivers.
2. Truck leasing, except finance leasing.

Passenger car rental (SIC 7514)—Establishments primarily engaged in short-term rental of passenger cars without drivers. Data for separate automotive rental offices or concessions (e.g., airport locations) in the same metropolitan area, for which a common fleet of cars is maintained, are merged and not considered as separate establishments. Establishments primarily engaged in renting automobiles with drivers are classified in Transportation, Industry 4119.

Passenger car leasing (SIC 7515)—Establishments primarily engaged in extended-term leasing of passenger cars without drivers. These establishments may or may not provide maintenance of vehicles as part of the lease contract. Establishments primarily engaged in renting automobiles with drivers are classified in Transportation, Industry 4119. Establishments primarily engaged in finance leasing are classified in Finance, Major Group 61.

Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental (SIC 7519)—Establishments primarily engaged in daily or extended-term rental of utility trailers and recreational vehicles.

Establishments primarily engaged in renting motorcycles, bicycles, golf carts, go-carts, or recreational boats are classified in Industry 7999, and those engaged in renting airplanes are classified in Industry 7359. Establishments primarily engaged in the rental of mobile homes on site are classified in Real Estate, Industry 6515.

Automobile parking (SIC 7521)—Establishments primarily engaged in the temporary parking of automobiles usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly contract or fee basis. Excluded are municipal parking lots and lots operated by establishments or institutions primarily engaged in other activities (e.g., department stores, hospitals, restaurants). Valet parking is classified in Industry 7299. Establishments primarily engaged in extended or dead storage of automobiles are classified in Transportation, Industry 4226.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Parking lots.
2. Parking structures.

Top, body, and upholstery repair shops and paint shops (SIC 7532)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automotive tops, bodies, and interiors, or automotive painting and refinishing. Also included in the industry are establishments primarily engaged in customizing automobiles, trucks, and vans, except on a factory basis. Those engaged in customizing automobiles, trucks, and vans on a factory basis are classified in Manufacturing, Industry Group 371.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Paint shops.
2. Top and body repair shops.

Automotive exhaust system repair shops (SIC 7533)—Establishments primarily engaged in the installation, repair, or sale and installation of automotive exhaust systems. The sale of mufflers, tailpipes, and catalytic converters is considered to be incidental to the installation of these products.

Tire retreading and repair shops (SIC 7534)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and retreading automotive tires. Establishments classified here may either retread customers' tires or retread tires for sale or exchange to the user or the trade.

Automotive glass replacement shops (SIC 7536)—Establishments primarily engaged in the installation, repair, or sale and installation of automotive glass. The sale of the glass is considered incidental to the replacement.

Automotive transmission repair shops (SIC 7537)—Establishments primarily engaged in the installation, repair, or sale and installation of automotive transmissions. The sale of transmissions and related parts is considered incidental to transmission installation or repair.

General automotive repair shops (SIC 7538)—Establishments primarily engaged in general automotive repair, such as engine repair shops (except industrial truck engines), general repair and service garages, and diesel engine repair shops. Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair of individual engine components, not elsewhere classified, are classified in Industry 7539. Establishments primarily engaged in repair of motorcycles are classified in Industry 7699.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. General automotive repair shops, except diesel.
2. Diesel repair shops.

Automotive repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7539)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repair, not elsewhere classified, such as fuel service (carburetor repair), brake relining, front-end and wheel alignment, and radiator repair. Establishments primarily engaged in automotive welding are classified in Industry 7692.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Radiator repair.
2. Brake, front end, and wheel alignment.
3. Carburetor repair shops.
4. Electrical repair shops.
5. Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized automotive repairs, not elsewhere classified, such as frame repair, piston ring service and repair, speedometer repair, heater and air-conditioning repair, etc.

Carwashes (SIC 7542)—Establishments primarily engaged in washing, waxing, and polishing motor vehicles or furnishing facilities for the self-service washing of motor vehicles.

Automotive services, except repair and carwashes (SIC 7549)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive services, except repair and carwashes, such as lubricating service, towing service, diagnostic service, undercoating service, and inspection service.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Lube shops.
2. Other automotive services, n.e.c.

Miscellaneous Repair Services (SIC Major Group 76)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in miscellaneous repair services, not elsewhere classified. Repair departments of retail dealers or manufacturers are not included unless operated as separate establishments and reported as such. This group does not include some repair services of which the more important are: repair to structures (classified in Construction); garment and shoe repair (classified in Major Group 72); automotive repair services (classified in Major Group 75); electronic computer and computer peripheral equipment repair services (classified in Industry 7378); ship and boat repair (classified in Manufacturing); and railroad repair (classified in Manufacturing).

Radio and television repair shops (SIC 7622)—Establishments primarily engaged in repairing radios, televisions, phonographs, stereo equipment, and tape recorders. Also included are establishments engaged in installing and repairing television, amateur, and citizens' band antennas, and those engaged in installing and servicing similar equipment in homes, offices, boats, automobiles, or other vehicles. Establishments primarily engaged in installation, repair, or maintenance of radio and television broadcast transmitting antennas and towers are classified in Construction. Repair departments of radio and television dealers are not included here unless operated and reported as separate establishments.

Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops (SIC 7623)—Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing household and commercial electrical refrigerators and air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing gas refrigeration equipment are classified in Industry 7699, and those repairing automotive air-conditioning equipment are classified in Industry 7539. Establishments primarily engaged in installing refrigeration and air-conditioning systems are classified in Construction.

Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c. (SIC 7629)—Establishments primarily engaged in servicing and repairing electrical and electronic equipment, not elsewhere classified, such as electrical household appliances (washing machines, vacuum cleaners, irons, toasters, etc.) and electrical and electronic industrial equipment. Electrical contractors and electrical shops engaged primarily in house wiring are included in Construction, Industry 1731. The repair of electric motors is classified in Industry 7694. Repair of electronic computers and computer peripheral equipment is classified in Industry 7378.

Watch, clock, and jewelry repair (SIC 763)—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of watches, clocks, or jewelry. Establishments primarily engaged in assembling watches from purchased parts are classified in Manufacturing, Industry 3873.

Reupholstery and furniture repair (SIC 764)—Establishments primarily engaged in furniture reupholstery and repair. Establishments primarily engaged in selling upholstery materials, making slipcovers, draperies, etc., to order, or in upholstering new frames to individual order are classified in Retail Trade, as are establishments making furniture and cabinets on a custom basis.

Welding repair (SIC 7692)—Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding, including automotive welding. Welding in connection with the manufacture of a product is classified in Manufacturing. Welding contractors doing welding work at construction sites are classified in Construction, Industry 1799.

Armature rewinding shops (SIC 7694)—Establishments primarily engaged in rewinding armatures and rebuilding or repairing electric motors. Establishments classified here may either repair customers' equipment or repair their own equipment for sale or exchange to users or to the trade. Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of electrical appliances are classified in Industry 7629.

Repair shops and related services, n.e.c. (SIC 7699)—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as farm machinery and equipment repair; lawnmower, saw, knife, and tool sharpening and repair; bicycle repair; lock and gun repair; musical instrument repair; and the repair of typewriters. Repair services which involve primarily electrical or electronic equipment or components are classified in Industry 7629; however, primarily mechanical repair of electrically powered equipment, such as electric sewing machine repair, is included here.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Farm machinery and equipment repair shops.
2. Lawnmower and other small engine repair—Establishments primarily engaged in saw, knife, and tool sharpening are also included here.
3. Sewer and septic tank cleaning services—Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning or repairing sewers and septic tanks. Establishments which install septic tanks are classified in Construction.
4. Other repair and related services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair services, not elsewhere classified, such as aircraft flight instrument repair (except electrical), blacksmith shops, bicycle repair, boiler repair, photographic equipment repair, dental instrument repair, furnace and chimney cleaning, gunsmith shops, key duplicating shops, motorcycle repair, musical instrument tuning and repair, taxidermists, typewriter repair, umbrella repair, and venetian blind repair.

Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 78)

This group includes establishments producing and distributing motion pictures, exhibiting motion pictures in commercially operated theaters, and furnishing services to the motion picture industry. The term "motion pictures" includes similar productions for television or other media using film, tape, or other means.

Motion picture and video tape production (SIC 7812)—Establishments primarily engaged in the production of theatrical and nontheatrical motion pictures and video tapes for exhibition or sale. Establishments engaged in both production and distribution of motion pictures are included here, as well as those engaged in the production of educational, industrial, and religious films. Establishments primarily engaged in motion picture and video tape reproduction are classified in Industry 7819.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Motion picture production, except for television.
2. Motion picture and tape production for television.

Services allied to motion picture production (SIC 7819)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing auxiliary services to motion picture production, such as motion picture film processing, editing, and titling. Also included are casting bureaus, wardrobe and studio property rental, rental and repair of cameras and other motion picture equipment, stock footage film libraries, and television tape services (editing, transfers, etc.).

Motion picture and video tape distribution (SIC 7822)—Establishments primarily engaged in the distribution (rental or sale) of theatrical and nontheatrical motion picture films or in the distribution of video tapes and disks, except to the general public. Establishments engaged in both distribution and production are classified in Industry 7812. Establishments primarily engaged in renting video tapes and disks to the general public are classified in Industry 7841, and those engaged in the sale of video tape and disks to individuals for personal or household use are classified in Retail Trade, Industry 5735.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Motion picture film exchanges.
2. Film or tape distribution for television.

Services allied to motion picture distribution (SIC 7829)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing auxiliary services to motion picture distribution, such as film delivery service, film purchasing and booking agencies, and film libraries.

Motion picture theaters, except drive-in (SIC 7832)—Commercially operated theaters primarily engaged in the indoor exhibition of motion pictures.

Drive-in motion picture theaters (SIC 7833)—Commercially operated theaters, commonly known as drive-in theaters, primarily engaged in the outdoor exhibition of motion pictures.

Video tape rental (SIC 7841)—Establishments primarily engaged in renting recorded video tapes and disks to the general public for personal or household use. Establishments primarily engaged in renting video recorders and players are classified in Industry 7359. Establishments primarily engaged in selling recorded video tapes and disks to the general public are classified in Retail Trade, Industry 5735, and those engaged in the wholesale distribution of recorded video tapes and disks are classified in Industry 7822.

Amusement and Recreation Services, Except Motion Pictures (SIC Major Group 79)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing amusement, recreation, or entertainment services, not elsewhere classified. Gambling businesses, where legal, are also included in this Major Group; however, combined gambling and lodging facilities with 25 guestrooms or more are classified in Industry 7011. Establishments primarily engaged in operating museums, art galleries, arboreta, and botanical and zoological gardens are classified in Major Group 84.

Dance studios, schools, and halls (SIC 791)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating public dance halls or ballrooms, dance studios, and dance schools. Establishments primarily engaged in renting facilities used as dance halls or ballrooms are classified in Real Estate, Industry 6512.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Public dance halls or ballrooms.
2. Dancing schools, including children's and professional.

Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services (SIC 7922)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing live theatrical presentations, such as road companies and summer theaters. This industry also includes services allied with theatrical presentations, such as casting agencies; booking agencies for plays, artists, and concerts; scenery, lighting, and other equipment services; and theatrical ticket agencies. Also included in this industry are producers of live and taped radio programs and commercials and producers of live television programs.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Producers of live theatrical productions—Stock or repertory companies, whether or not operating their own theaters, are included here. Establishments primarily engaged in producing shows for dinner theaters, but not operating the food service, are also included here. Dinner theaters operating food service are classified in Retail Trade, Industry 5812.
2. Producers of radio and television shows, except tape producers—Establishments primarily engaged in producing shows for live presentation on radio, television, in night clubs, etc. Producers of motion picture and television tape are classified in Industry 7812 and producers of radio tape in the subgroup Other theatrical services.
3. Artists' and entertainers' managers, concert bureaus, and booking agents.
4. Other theatrical services—Establishments engaged in theatrical services, not elsewhere classified, such as ticket agencies; theatrical, television, and radio employment agencies; theatrical equipment rental and design; and lighting. Radio show tape producers are included here.

Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups (SIC 7929)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing entertainment other than live theatrical presentations. These establishments include bands, orchestras, and entertainers.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Dance groups and artists.
2. Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations.
3. Other music groups and artists—Dance and stage bands, orchestras (except symphony or chamber), combos, quintets, soloists, and similar musical organizations, groups, and artists.
4. Other entertainers and entertainment groups—Entertainers other than dance bands, symphony orchestras, dance groups, or similar musical and dance organizations.

Bowling centers (SIC 7933)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities for bowling.

Professional sports clubs and promoters (SIC 7941)—Operators and promoters of professional and semi-professional athletic clubs, promoters of athletic events, and managers of individual professional athletes. Receipts from radio or television broadcasts, from sales of players, from concession operators, and from noncustomer sources are not included in the total receipts for the activities

classified here. Establishments primarily engaged in renting stadiums and athletic fields to sports promoters and clubs are classified in Real Estate, Industry Group 651.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Baseball clubs.
2. Football clubs.
3. Other professional sports clubs.
4. Managers and promoters.

Racing, including track operation (SIC 7948)—Promoters and participants in racing activities, including racetrack operators, operators of racing stables, jockeys, racehorse trainers, and race car owners and operators. Establishments which own racetracks, but do not engage in promotion of racing events, are classified in Real Estate, Industry Group 651. Stables and kennels primarily engaged in breeding or boarding horses and dogs are classified in Agriculture, Industry 0752.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Auto racetrack operation.
2. Horse racetrack operation.
3. Dog racetrack operation.
4. Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.

Physical fitness facilities (SIC 7991)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating reducing and other health clubs, spas, and similar facilities featuring exercise and other active physical fitness conditioning, whether or not on a membership basis. Establishments providing aerobic dance and exercise classes are also included here. Sports and recreation clubs are classified in Industry 7997 if operated on a membership basis, and in Industry 7992 or 7999 if open to the general public. Health resorts and spas providing lodging are classified in Major Group 70. Establishments that promote physical fitness through diet control are classified in Industry 7299.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Physical fitness centers, except gymnasiums and athletic clubs.
2. Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.
3. Nonmembership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.

Public golf courses (SIC 7992)—Privately operated establishments primarily engaged in the operation of golf courses open to the general public on a fee basis. Municipally owned and operated golf courses are not included. Membership golf and country clubs are classified in Industry 7997. Miniature golf courses and golf driving ranges are classified in Industry 7999.

Coin-operated amusement devices (SIC 7993)—Establishments primarily engaged in operating coin-operated amusement devices either in their own or in other places of business. Such amusement devices include juke boxes, pinball machines, mechanical games, video games, slot machines (where legal), and similar types of amusement equipment. The amusement devices may also be operated by bills. Amusement arcades and parlors are also included. Establishments primarily engaged in rental of such devices are classified in Industry 7359.

Amusement parks (SIC 7996)—Establishments known as amusement parks, theme parks, kiddie parks, etc. which group together a number of attractions, such as mechanical rides, amusement devices, refreshment stands, and picnic grounds. Individual ride operators or concessionaires operating within the park are classified in Industry 7999, as are carnivals operating without a fixed exhibition site. Owners of the park grounds (who do not operate the amusement parks) are classified in Real Estate, Industry Group 651.

Membership sports and recreation clubs (SIC 7997)—Sports and recreation clubs which maintain facilities for use only by members and their guests, such as country, golf, tennis, yacht, and swimming clubs. Such establishments are classified here regardless of the proportion of receipts derived from food or liquor sales. Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities are classified in Industry 864. Physical fitness facilities are classified in Industry 7991.

Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c. (SIC 7999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified, such as bathing beaches, swimming pools, and riding academies and schools. Membership sports and recreation clubs not open to the general public are classified in Industry 7997.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Concession operators of amusement devices and rides—Concession operators of mechanical rides or of amusement devices in amusement parks, carnivals, circuses, or fairs; or operators of independently operated rides or devices of this type.
2. Carnivals and circuses—Establishments operating a group of amusement, service, and/or retail units, generally known as carnivals, which do not have any fixed exhibition site; or companies engaged in the operation of circuses having acrobatic and animal shows and individual circus acts. Side shows are included here. Individual performers in circuses are classified in Other entertainers and entertainment groups, Industry 7929 Part.

3. Fairs—Establishments primarily engaged in arranging and operating the exhibitions and related activities usually associated with county, State, or similar fairs. Carnivals and side shows which are part of the fairs, but which are independently owned and operated are included in the subgroup Carnivals and circuses. Other independently owned and operated amusement device and ride concessions are included in the subgroup Concession operators of amusement devices and rides.

4. Billiard and pool establishments.

5. Roller skating rinks.

6. Ice skating rinks.

7. Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.—Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial operation of sports, amusement, and recreation services, not elsewhere classified. Included are establishments engaged in instruction of sports or recreational activities, such as baseball, bridge, golf, judo, karate, skiing, swimming, tennis, etc. Also included are establishments renting articles for amusement and recreation, such as beach chairs and accessories, bicycles, golf carts, small boats and canoes, and saddle horses.

Other establishments in this classification include commercially operated bathing beaches, gambling establishments (where legal), golf driving ranges, miniature golf courses, riding academies and stables, shooting galleries, slot-car tracks, ski lifts, day camps, and establishments engaged in the commercial operation of swimming pools open to the general public for a fee. Municipally operated golf courses and swimming pools are excluded from this census. Privately owned tourist attractions, such as natural wonders or manmade exhibits, are included here. Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens are included in Major Group 84.

Health Services (SIC Major Group 80)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing medical, surgical, and other health services to persons. Associations or groups, such as Health Maintenance Organizations (HMO's), primarily engaged in providing medical or other health services to members are included, but those which only provide insurance covering hospitalization or medical costs are classified in Insurance, Major Group 63. Hospices providing medical services are also included in this Major Group and are classified according to the primary service provided. Health care facilities were primarily coded based on self-designation. Where multiple levels of care were indicated, but were not apparently separate operations, the facility was generally classified based on the highest level of care provided. Veterinarians are classified in Agriculture, Industry Group 074.

Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine (SIC 801)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of M.D. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized medicine and surgery. General medical clinics (staffed by licensed practitioners having M.D. degree) are also classified here.

Associations of physicians formed solely for sharing expenses (including payroll) are also included here. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and these funds are not considered operating receipts for medical services provided. However, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Offices of physicians—Includes offices as well as group clinics owned and operated by physicians for the purpose of carrying on their profession.
2. Clinics of physicians—Includes clinics not owned and operated by physicians associated for the purpose of carrying on their profession.

Offices and clinics of dentists (SIC 802)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.D.S. (or D.D. Sc.) or D.M.D. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized dentistry, including dental surgery. Dental clinics are also classified here.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Offices of dentists—Includes offices as well as group clinics owned and operated by dentists associated for the purpose of carrying on their profession.
2. Clinics of dentists—Includes clinics not owned and operated by dentists associated for the purpose of carrying on their profession.

Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy (SIC 803)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.O. and engaged in the practice of general or specialized osteopathic medicine and surgery.

Offices and clinics of chiropractors (SIC 8041)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.C. and engaged in the practice of chiropractic medicine.

Offices and clinics of optometrists (SIC 8042)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of O.D. and engaged in the practice of optometry. Establishments where receipts are primarily from the sale of optical goods prescribed as a result of eye examinations performed at another establishment are classified in Retail Trade, Industry 5999.

Offices and clinics of podiatrists (SIC 8043)—Establishments of licensed practitioners having the degree of D.P. and engaged in the practice of podiatry.

Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c. (SIC 8049)—Establishments of health practitioners engaged in practice in health fields, not elsewhere classified, such as acupuncturists, midwives, nutritionists, physical and occupational therapists, and psychologists.

Skilled nursing care facilities (SIC 8051)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services to patients who require continuous health care, but not hospital services. Care must be ordered by and under the direction of a physician. The staff must include a licensed nurse on duty continuously with a minimum of one full-time registered nurse on duty during each day shift. Included are establishments certified to deliver skilled nursing care under the Medicare and Medicaid programs.

Intermediate care facilities (SIC 8052)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing inpatient nursing and rehabilitative services, but not on a continuous basis. Staffing must include 24-hour per day personnel with a licensed nurse on duty full-time during each day shift. At least once a week, consultation with a registered nurse on the delivery of care is required. Included are facilities certified to deliver intermediate care under the Medicaid program.

Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c. (SIC 8059)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing some nursing and/or health-related care to patients who do not require the degree of care and treatment that a skilled or intermediate care facility is designed to provide. Included are rest homes, convalescent homes, and other institutions where health care is a major element. Residential facilities, such as homes for the retarded and the elderly which provide personal care, but where health care is incidental, are classified in Industry 8361.

General medical and surgical hospitals (SIC 8062)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing general medical and surgical services and other hospital services. Specialty hospitals are classified in Industries 8063 and 8069.

Psychiatric hospitals (SIC 8063)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing diagnostic medical services and inpatient treatment for the mentally ill. Establishments known as hospitals and primarily engaged in providing health care for the mentally retarded are classified in Industry 8051.

Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric (SIC 8069)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing diagnostic services, treatment, and other hospital services for specialized categories of patients, except for the mentally ill.

Medical laboratories (SIC 8071)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional analytic or diagnostic services to the medical profession or to the patient as prescribed by a physician. Laboratories engaged in the manufacture of medical or pharmaceutical products are classified in Manufacturing. Laboratories engaged in commercial medical research are classified in Industry 8731, and those engaged in noncommercial medical research are classified in Industry 8733.

Dental laboratories (SIC 8072)—Establishments primarily engaged in making dentures, artificial teeth, and orthodontic appliances to order for the dental profession. The manufacture of teeth other than to order is classified in Manufacturing. Establishments providing dental X-ray laboratory services are classified in Industry 8071.

Home health care services (SIC 8082)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing skilled nursing or medical care in the home under supervision of a medical doctor. Establishments of registered or practical nurses engaged in the independent practice of their profession are classified in Industry 8049, and nurses' registries are classified in Industry 7361. Establishments primarily engaged in selling health care products for personal or household consumption are classified in Retail Trade, and those engaged in renting or leasing products for health care are classified in Industry 7352.

Kidney dialysis centers (SIC 8092)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing kidney or renal dialysis services.

Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. (SIC 8093)—Establishments primarily engaged in outpatient care of a specialized nature, such as alcohol and drug treatment, birth control/family planning, etc., with permanent facilities and with medical staff to provide diagnosis, treatment, or both for patients who are ambulatory but do not require inpatient care.

Health and allied services, n.e.c. (SIC 8099)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing health and allied services, n.e.c., such as blood banks, blood donor stations, childbirth preparation classes, medical photography and art, and oxygen tent services. Establishments of registered or practical nurses in independent practice are classified in Industry 8049. Ambulance services are classified in Transportation, Industry 4119.

Legal Services (SIC Major Group 81)

This group includes establishments which are headed by members of the bar and are engaged in offering legal advice or legal services. Nonprofit legal services (including legal aid societies) are classified here. Associations of lawyers formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their

profession are also included. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms, and these funds are not considered operating receipts for legal services provided. However, their payroll and employment data are included in statistics presented for this category.

Selected Educational Services (SIC's 823, 824, 829)

This group includes libraries as well as establishments furnishing formal courses through correspondence, commercial, and trade schools. Elementary and secondary schools (Industry 8211); colleges, universities, and professional schools (Industry 8221); and junior colleges and technical institutes (Industry 8222) are out of scope of the censuses.

Libraries (SIC 823)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing library services, including the circulation of books and other materials for reading, study, and reference.

Data processing schools (SIC 8243)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in data processing (including data keying), computer programming, and in computer and peripheral equipment operation, maintenance, and repair.

Business and secretarial schools (SIC 8244)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in business machine operation, office procedures, and secretarial and stenographic skills.

Vocational schools, n.e.c. (SIC 8249)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering specialized vocational courses, not elsewhere classified, but not academic training. This industry includes apprentice training, aviation schools, commercial art schools, and practical nursing schools. Schools for the instruction of beauticians are classified in Industry 7231, and barber schools are classified in Industry 7241. Establishments primarily engaged in offering educational courses by mail are included here.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Correspondence schools.
2. Vocational schools, except correspondence and high schools, n.e.c.

Schools and educational services, n.e.c. (SIC 829)—Establishments primarily engaged in offering specialized educational courses and services, not elsewhere classified, such as music schools, drama schools, language schools, student exchange programs, and civil service and other short-term examination preparatory schools. Vocational counseling (excluding rehabilitation) is also included here. Educational testing is included in Industry

8748. Establishments primarily engaged in operating dance schools are classified in Industry 7911; those providing rehabilitation counseling are classified in Industry 8331; and those providing sports instruction in Industry 7999.

Social Services (SIC Major Group 83)

This group includes establishments providing social services and rehabilitation services to those persons with social or personal problems requiring special services and to the handicapped and the disadvantaged. Also included are organizations soliciting funds to be used directly for these and related services, as well as community development and planning agencies. Government offices involved with the delivery of such services are out of scope of the censuses.

Individual and family social services (SIC 832)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of a variety of individual and family social, counseling, welfare, or referral services, including refugee, disaster, and temporary relief services.

Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (SIC 833)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing training, work experience, and vocational rehabilitation services for the unemployed, the underemployed, the handicapped, and to persons who have a job market disadvantage because of lack of education or experience, skill obsolescence, or personal characteristics or problems. Included are upgrading and job development services, skill training, world-of-work orientation, and vocational rehabilitation counseling. Union apprentice training schools are classified in Industry 8249.

Child day care services (SIC 835)—Establishments primarily engaged in care of infants or children, or in providing prekindergarten education, where medical care or delinquency correction is not a major element. These establishments may or may not have substantial educational programs and may care for older children when they are not in school. Establishments providing babysitting services are classified in Industry 7299. Head start centers operating in conjunction with elementary schools are classified in Industry 8211.

Residential care (SIC 836)—Establishments primarily engaged in the provision of residential social and personal care for children, the elderly, and special categories of persons with some limits on ability for self-care, but where medical care is not a major element. Included here are group foster homes; halfway group homes; homes for the retarded, the elderly, the deaf, and the blind; juvenile correctional homes; rehabilitation (residential) centers; and children's boarding homes. Boarding schools providing elementary and secondary education are classified in Industry 8211.

Social services, n.e.c. (SIC 839)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing social services, not elsewhere classified, including community improvement, social change, and neighborhood development. Also included are organizations primarily engaged in soliciting contributions on their own account and administering appropriations and allocating funds among other agencies engaged in social welfare services; establishments primarily engaged in the prevention of criminal or antisocial behavior; and regional social service planning agencies. Establishments which raise funds on a contract basis are classified in Industry 7389. Civic, social, fraternal, and political organizations are included in Major Group 86. Industrial development consulting and planning is classified in Industry 8748. Philanthropic trusts and foundations which are not actually engaged in providing social welfare services are classified in Finance, Industry 6732.

Museums, Art Galleries, and Botanical and Zoological Gardens (SIC Major Group 84)

This major group includes commercial and noncommercial museums, art galleries, arboreta, and botanical and zoological gardens.

Museums and art galleries (SIC 8412)—Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial or noncommercial operation of museums and art galleries. Historical, cultural, and educational societies whose functions are primarily providing attractions for the public are included here. Art galleries or art dealers primarily selling to the general public are classified in Retail Trade, Industry 5999.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial museums and art galleries—Includes museums primarily supported by admissions, merchandise sales, and other sources except contributions, grants, etc.
2. Noncommercial museums and art galleries—Includes museums primarily supported by contributions, grants, etc.

Arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens (SIC 8422)—Establishments primarily engaged in the commercial or noncommercial operation of arboreta and botanical and zoological gardens.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens—Includes arboreta primarily supported by admissions, merchandise sales, and other sources except contributions, grants, etc.
2. Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens—Includes arboreta primarily supported by contributions, grants, etc.

Selected Membership Organizations (SIC's 861, 862, 864, 869)

This group includes organizations operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the interests of their members. Also included are organizations which are not operated on a membership basis, but which promote the interests of a constituency or group of supporters. This group does not include business establishments operated by membership organizations, such as hotels open to the general public, golf and country clubs, fraternity and sorority houses, and credit unions. Such establishments are classified according to their primary activity.

Establishments of religious organizations operated for worship or for promotion of religious activities, such as churches, convents, and religious schools and missions, are classified in Industry 8661 and are out of scope of the censuses. Also excluded are Labor unions and similar labor organizations (Industry 8631) and Political organizations (Industry 8651).

Business associations (SIC 861)—Membership organizations engaged in promoting business interests of their members, such as better business bureaus, boards of trade, chambers of commerce, industrial standards committees, merchants' associations, real estate boards, and trade associations. Membership organizations formed to carry out a specific business function, such as common marketing of crops or joint advertising, are classified according to the function performed.

Professional membership organizations (SIC 862)—Membership organizations of professional persons formed for the advancement of the interests of their profession, such as bar associations, engineering associations, and scientific membership organizations.

Civic, social, and fraternal associations (SIC 864)—Membership organizations engaged in civic, social, or fraternal activities, such as alumni associations, citizens' associations, fraternities, scout organizations, singing societies, university clubs, veterans' organizations, youth associations, and consumer education and public advocacy groups (except organizations primarily engaged in research). Bars and restaurants owned and operated by organizations for use by members and guests only are also classified here. Hotels and lodging houses operated by organizations for use by members and their guests only, including fraternity and sorority houses, are classified in Industry 7041. Membership sports and recreation clubs are classified in Industry 7997. Homeowner, tenant, and condominium associations primarily engaged in managing real estate are classified in Real Estate, Industry 6531.

Membership organizations, n.e.c. (SIC 869)—Membership organizations, not elsewhere classified, such as athletic regulatory associations, automobile owners' associations, farm bureaus, historical clubs, and humane societies.

Engineering, Accounting, Research, Management, and Related Services (SIC Major Group 87)

This group includes establishments primarily engaged in providing engineering, architectural, and surveying services; accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services; research, development, and testing services; and management and public relations services.

Engineering services (SIC 8711)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional engineering services. Establishments primarily providing and supervising their own engineering staff on temporary contract to other firms are included here. Establishments providing engineering, but not supervisory, personnel are classified in Industry 7363. Photogrammetric engineering services are classified in Industry 8713.

Architectural services (SIC 8712)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional architectural services. Landscape architectural services are classified in Agriculture, Industry 0781. Establishments primarily engaged in providing graphic arts and related design services are classified in Industry 7336, and those providing drafting services are classified in Industry 7389.

Surveying services (SIC 8713)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional land, water, and aerial surveying services.

Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (SIC 8721)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing accounting, bookkeeping, and related auditing services. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services. However, establishments primarily engaged in providing data processing and tabulating services are classified in Industry 7374. Establishments providing income tax return preparation services, without also furnishing accounting, auditing, or bookkeeping services, are classified in Industry 7291.

Commercial physical and biological research (SIC 8731)—Establishments primarily engaged in physical and biological research and development on a contract or fee basis. Noncommercial research establishments (funded by endowments, grants, or contributions) are classified in Industry 8733. Separate establishments of aircraft, guided missile, or spacecraft manufacturers primarily engaged in research and development on these products are classified in Manufacturing, Major Group 37.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Commercial physical research.
2. Commercial medical and biological research.

Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research (SIC 8732)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing business, marketing, opinion, and other economic, sociological, and educational research on a contract or fee basis. Noncommercial research establishments (funded by endowments, grants, or contributions) are classified in Industry 8733.

Noncommercial research organizations (SIC 8733)—Establishments primarily engaged in performing research into and dissemination of information for public health, education, or general welfare. These establishments primarily operate on funds from endowments, contributions, and grants. Establishments which fund such research, although the actual research may be contracted out to other establishments, are also classified here.

Testing laboratories (SIC 8734)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services. Establishments performing clinical laboratory testing for the medical profession are classified in Industry 8071.

Management services (SIC 8741)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general or specialized management services on a day to day basis and on a contract or fee basis. Establishments classified here do not provide operating staff. Management and operation of a business, where operating staff as well as management is provided, is classified according to the activity of the establishment managed. Construction management services are classified here.

Management consulting services (SIC 8742)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing operating counsel and assistance to managements of private, nonprofit, and public organizations. These establishments generally perform a variety of activities, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; information systems planning, evaluation, and selection; human resources policies and practices planning; and production scheduling and control planning.

Public relations services (SIC 8743)—Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation of materials, written or spoken, which are designed to promote the interests of their clients by attempting to influence the general public or other groups.

Facilities support management services (SIC 8744)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing personnel to perform a range of services in support of the operations of other establishments, or those engaged in providing a number of different continuing services, on a contract or fee basis, within other establishments. Establishments which provide management and staff to operate a business are classified according to the type of activity of the business. Establishments primarily providing one specialized service are classified in the specialized industry. Establishments primarily supplying temporary or continuing help (except agricultural) are classified in Industry 7363. Establishments which provide management services only (except agricultural) are classified in Industry 8741. Computer facilities management is classified in Industry 7376.

Business consulting services, n.e.c. (SIC 8748)—Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing business consulting services, not elsewhere classified, on a contract or fee basis. Included are agricultural, economic, educational, and systems engineering consultants as well as city planners and testing services (educational or personnel).

Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (SIC Major Group 89)

Establishments primarily providing services, not elsewhere classified, such as artists (excluding commercial and medical artists), authors, scientific consultants (working on their own account), inventors, lecturers, music arrangers, newspaper columnists, radio commentators, song writers, weather forecasters, and writers.

There is evidence that among small employer establishments (for which kind-of-business information is obtained from administrative records), many service establishments are classified incorrectly in this industry because there is insufficient information to determine the correct kind-of-business classification. Therefore, the published data probably overstate the number of establishments and level of activity for this category.

For large geographic areas, data are presented for the following subdivisions of this classification:

1. Scientific and related consulting services.
2. Other services, n.e.c.

APPENDIX B. General Questions and Instructions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1987 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

OMB APPROVAL NO. 0607-0563; EXPIRES 06/89

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, IN 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1988

If filing by the due date causes an undue burden, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

NOTE — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP Code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1987 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. ☒

(9 digits)

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change. ☒

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC.

STATE

ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO 3 ☐ No legal boundaries 4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough 2 ☐ Town or township 3 ☐ Other or don't know

d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

a. How many months during 1987 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1987.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right →

AND enter name, etc., below ☒

Figures only

Month	Day	Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS

Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1987.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship 2 ☐ Partnership 3 ☐ Governmental — Specify

4 ☐ Corporation

5 ☐ Other — Specify

Item 5 — TAX STATUS

a. Is this establishment operated on a not-for-profit basis?

005 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO — SKIP to Item 6

b. Was all or part of the income of this establishment or organization exempt from Federal income taxes under section 501 or 521 of the Internal Revenue Code?

004 1 ☐ YES 2 ☐ NO

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either ☒ Preferred ☐ Acceptable

Millions (000)	Thousands (000)	Dollars (000)
1	125	628
1	125	628

Item 6 — DOLLAR VOLUME

If the answer to Item 5b was "YES," skip to part b; otherwise, complete part a and skip to Item 7.

a. OPERATING RECEIPTS (taxable) in 1987

Mill. Thou. Dol.

010

b. REVENUE and EXPENSES (tax-exempt) in 1987

(1) REVENUE

(2) EXPENSES (including payroll)

010

040

Item 7 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

a. Payroll in 1987, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll (Jan. — Mar.)

Mill. Thou. Dol.

030

031

b. Employment in 1987

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1987 (include both full- and part-time employees)

Number

032

Item 8 — KIND OF BUSINESS OR ACTIVITY

Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the business or activity that accounted for the MAJOR portion of this establishment's receipts or revenue in 1987.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

(Items 9 through 16 (where applicable) vary by form and contain questions on data such as sources of receipts, hotel rooms, exported services, theater capacity, and personnel and payroll by type.)

The following items represent the last two items (although item numbers vary) and a section for remarks used on all forms.

NOTE Answer Item 15 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.

Item 15 — OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION

a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?	087 1 ☐ YES → 2 ☐ NO	ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	EI No. (9 digits)
b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?	088 1 ☐ YES → 2 ☐ NO	ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	EI No. (9 digits)
c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1987?			Number 079

If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. The headquarters location should be listed on line 1, followed by other locations. If book figures are not available, estimates are acceptable. Continue with the same format in REMARKS (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.

1	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1987	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Receipts or revenue	081			
		Annual payroll	082			
		Census use	088			
2	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1987	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Receipts or revenue	081			
		Annual payroll	082			
		Census use	088			
3	NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE	1987	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
	KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION	Receipts or revenue	081			
		Annual payroll	082			
		Census use	088			

REMARKS — Please use this space for any explanations that may be essential in understanding your reported data.

Item 16 — CERTIFICATION — This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.

Name of person to contact regarding this report — Print or type				Period covered by this report →	FROM: Mo. Year	TO: Mo. Year
Telephone →	Area code	Number	Extension	Signature of authorized person		Date

1987 CENSUS OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES

INSTRUCTIONS

This report should be completed and returned in the preaddressed envelope provided as soon as possible, but not later than February 15, 1988. If this report does not appear to apply to your kind of business or activity, describe your business or activity in item 8 and complete the remainder of the form as accurately as possible. In most cases, completion of this form will satisfy Census requirements and eliminate further correspondence. If additional information is needed, we will either write or telephone you.

If filing by February 15 causes an undue burden, or if you have any questions, please write to the **Bureau of the Census**, 1201 East Tenth Street, Jeffersonville, IN 47134. **Always include the Census File Number** (number following "CFN" in address label) in all correspondence.

This report should cover calendar year 1987. If book figures are not available, estimates are acceptable.

Dollar volume items should be rounded to the nearest thousand dollars as illustrated on the report form.

IF THIS COMPANY OR ORGANIZATION OPERATED MORE THAN ONE ESTABLISHMENT (LOCATION) AT THE END OF 1987 UNDER THE SAME EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION (EI) NUMBER, enter the location of your headquarters establishment in item 2 and, beginning with item 3, REPORT THE COMBINED DATA FOR THE ENTIRE COMPANY. In the "Ownership, Control, and Locations of Operation" inquiry, provide information separately for each establishment, including the headquarters location.

This report form is designed for use also by individual establishments of multiestablishment companies. Consequently, the wording frequently refers to "establishment." If you are submitting a combined company report, you should read "establishment" to mean your entire company operated under this EI Number.

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answers to the physical location question will be used in developing statistics on the economic activities of the state, county, city, village, etc., in which the establishment is located. For this reason, it is important that you indicate whether or not the mailing address shown in the label is also the physical location of the establishment. If the mailing address and the actual physical location are not the same, please provide the address of the actual physical location.

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS

Indicate the legal form of organization used for tax purposes by the establishment. Mark (X) "governmental" if establishment is operated by or is under the control of a government entity or a board of directors either appointed by such an entity or publicly elected.

Item 5 — TAX STATUS

Sections 501 and 521 of the Internal Revenue Code are those sections under which the Internal Revenue Service may grant tax-exempt status to certain types of "not-for-profit" organizations, such as charitable, social welfare, educational, or research organizations.

Item 6 — DOLLAR VOLUME — TAXABLE ESTABLISHMENTS OPERATING RECEIPTS

Include —

- Gross receipts from services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 1987, whether or not payment was received in 1987.

- (For legal services, offices of physicians and other health practitioners, and architectural, engineering and surveying services only.) Payment received in 1987 from services provided, regardless of when such services were rendered.
- (For advertising agencies and other establishments operating on a commission basis.) Commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings or sales.
- Fair sales value of merchandise marketed in 1987 under capital, finance, or "full payout" leases.
- Rental receipts from leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc., marketed under operating leases.
- Total value of service contracts.
- Market value of compensation received in lieu of cash.
- Amounts received for work subcontracted to others.
- Dues and assessments from members and affiliates.

Exclude —

- Sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.
- Rents from and receipts (gross, as well as this establishment's share) of departments or concessions which are operated by others.
- Sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers.
- Proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale).
- Income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants.
- Commissions from vending and amusement machine operators.
- Installment payments from leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc., marketed under capital, finance, or "full payout" leases.
- Other nonoperating income (e.g., royalties, franchise fees).

Item 6 — DOLLAR VOLUME — TAX-EXEMPT ESTABLISHMENTS

REVENUE

Include —

- Gross revenue from services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 1987, whether or not payment was received in 1987.
- Income from interest, dividends, gross contributions, gifts, and grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other firms), and royalties.
- Dues and assessments from members and affiliates.
- Commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators).

- Net receipts from fundraising activities.
- Receipts from taxable business activities of tax-exempt establishments as covered by IRS Form 990T.

Exclude —

- Sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.
- Proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale).
- Gross receipts of departments or concessions which are operated by others.
- Amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

EXPENSES

Include —

- Payroll, employee benefits, interest and rent expenses, taxes, supplies used for operating, cost of merchandise sold, and other expenses allocated to operations during 1987.
- Contracted or purchased services.
- Fees paid to other organizations for fundraising.
- Depreciation expenses.

Exclude —

- Outlays for the purchase of real estate (land and buildings); for construction; for additions, major alterations, and improvements to existing facilities; and all other capital expenditures.
- Funds invested.
- Assessments (dues) paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization.
- (For establishments engaged in raising funds.) Funds which are transferred to charities or other organizations.

Item 7 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

Definitions are the same as those used on the Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Form 941, and as described in Circular E, Employer's Tax Guide.

a. Payroll

Include —

- Wages, salaries, tips, vacation allowances, bonuses, commissions, and other compensation paid to employees during 1987, whether or not subject to income or FICA tax.
- Salaries of officers and executives of a corporation.
- Salaries of members of a professional service organization or association (operating under state professional corporation statutes and filing a corporate Federal income tax return).

Exclude —

- Payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated firm.
- Annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld.
- Payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other firms located in this establishment.

b. Employment

Include —

- All full-time and part-time employees on the payroll during the pay period including March 12, 1987.
- Salaried officers and executives of a corporation.
- Salaried members of a professional service organization or association (operating under state professional corporation statutes and filing a corporate Federal income tax return).
- Employees on paid sick leave, paid vacations, and paid holidays.

Exclude —

- Proprietors or partners of an unincorporated firm.
- Employees of departments or concessions operated by other firms located in this establishment.

OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION

- Indicate whether ANOTHER company owns more than 50 percent of the voting stock or has the power to control the management and policies of this company.

MARK "NO" if —

- This company has a franchise entitling it to use a trade name but is not owned or controlled by the franchisor.
 - This company has one or more leased departments in an establishment owned by another company, but the other company (lessor) does not own or control the department(s).
 - This company is engaged in the management of a business owned by others.
- Indicate whether this company owns more than 50 percent of the voting stock or has the authority to direct or cause the direction of management and policies of any subsidiary and/or affiliate. If YES, report the owned or controlled company.
 - Include all selling and service locations and any other facilities such as warehouses, administrative offices, etc., in operation at the end of 1987. Establishments with no paid employees are not considered separate establishments. If operating more than one establishment, list the headquarters location first. The sum of the receipts/revenue and annual payroll reported for the individual establishments should equal the corresponding entries in items 6 and 7a(1). If employees worked at more than one location, report them at the one where they spent most of their working time.

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

(Listed below are service industries kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233)

1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
70	HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER LODGING PLACES		75	AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, AND PARKING	
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	7001	7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers	7501
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	7001	7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing	7501
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	7001	7514	Passenger car rental, without drivers	7501
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	7001	7515	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	7501
702	Rooming and boarding houses	7002	7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	7502
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	7002	7521 pt.	Parking lots	7502
7033	Recreational vehicle parks and campsites	7002	7521 pt.	Parking structures	7503
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	7002	7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	7503
72	PERSONAL SERVICES		7532 pt.	Paint shops	7503
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	7201	7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	7503
7212	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	7201	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	7503
7213	Laundry supply	7201	7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	7503
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	7201	7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	7503
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes	7201	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	7503
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	7201	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	7503
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	7201	7539 pt.	Radiator repair	7503
7218	Industrial laundries	7201	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	7503
7219 pt.	Diaper services	7202	7539 pt.	Carburetor repair shops	7503
7219 pt.	Seamstresses and dressmaking services	7202	7539 pt.	Electrical repair shops	7503
7219 pt.	Other laundry services, n.e.c.	7202	7542	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	7503
722	Photographic studios, portrait	7203	7549 pt.	Carwashes	7503
723	Beauty shops	7202	7549 pt.	Lube shops	7503
724	Barber shops	7202		Other automotive services, n.e.c.	7503
725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	7202	76	MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	
726	Funeral service and crematories	7202	7622	Radio and television repair shops	7600
7291	Tax return preparation services	7202	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	7600
7299 pt.	Health-related personal services	7202	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	7600
7299 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.	7202	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	7600
73	BUSINESS SERVICES		764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	7600
7311	Advertising agencies	7301	7692	Welding repair	7600
7312	Outdoor advertising services	7301	7694	Armature rewinding shops	7600
7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	7301	7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops	7600
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	7301	7699 pt.	Lawnmower and other small engine repair	7600
7322	Adjustment and collection services	7302	7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services	7600
7323 pt.	Mercantile reporting services	7302	7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.	7600
7323 pt.	Consumer credit reporting services	7302	78	MOTION PICTURES	
7331	Direct mail advertising services	7303	7812 pt.	Motion picture production, except for television	7801
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	7303	7812 pt.	Motion picture and tape production for television	7801
7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing	7303	7819	Services allied to motion picture production	7801
7335	Commercial photography	7303	7822 pt.	Motion picture film exchanges	7801
7336 pt.	Commercial art	7303	7822 pt.	Film and tape distribution for television	7801
7336 pt.	Graphic arts and related design	7303	7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution	7802
7338	Secretarial and court reporting services	7303	7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	7802
7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	7304	7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	7802
7349 pt.	Window cleaning	7304	7841	Video tape rental	7307
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	7304	79	AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES AND MUSEUMS	
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing	7307	791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms	7903
7353 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators	7307	791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals	7903
7353 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators	7307	7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions	7901
7359 pt.	Equipment rental	7307	7922 pt.	Producers of radio and television shows, except tape	7901
7359 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing	7307	7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents	7901
7361	Employment agencies	7305	7929 pt.	Other theatrical services	7901
7363 pt.	Temporary help supply	7305	7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists	7901
7363 pt.	Help supply, except temporary	7305	7933	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations	7901
7371	Computer programming services	7306	7941 pt.	Other music groups and artists	7901
7372	Prepackaged software	7306	7941 pt.	Other entertainers and entertainment groups	7902
7373	Computer integrated systems design	7306	7941 pt.	Bowling centers	7902
7374	Computer processing and data preparation and processing services	7306	7948 pt.	Baseball clubs	7902
7375	Information retrieval services	7306	7948 pt.	Football clubs	7902
7376	Computer facilities management services	7306	7948 pt.	Other professional sports clubs	7902
7377	Computer rental and leasing	7306	7948 pt.	Managers and promoters	7902
7378	Computer maintenance and repair	7306	7948 pt.	Auto racetrack operation	7902
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	7306	7948 pt.	Horse racetrack operation	7902
7381 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services	7310	7948 pt.	Dog racetrack operation	7902
7381 pt.	Armored car services	7310	7991 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.	7902
7382	Security systems services	7310	7991 pt.	Physical fitness centers, except gymnasiums and athletic clubs	7903
7383	News syndicates	7310	7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	7903
7384 pt.	Photofinishing laboratories, except "one-hour" (mini) labs	7310	7992	Nonmembership gymnasiums and athletic clubs	7903
7384 pt.	One-hour (mini) photofinishing labs	7310	7993	Public golf courses	7903
7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	7310	7996	Coin-operated amusement devices	7902
7389 pt.	Interior designing	7310	7997	Amusement parks	7903
7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	7310	7999 pt.	Membership sports and recreation clubs	7903
7389 pt.	Water softening services	7310	7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	7903
7389 pt.	Packaging and labeling services	7310	7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses	7903
7389 pt.	Trading stamp services	7310	7999 pt.	Fairs	7903
7389 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	7310	7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	7903
			7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks	7903
			7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks	7903
			7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	7903

1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	1987 SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
80	HEALTH SERVICES		83	SOCIAL SERVICES	
801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	8001	832	Individual and family social services	8300
801 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine	8008	833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	8300
802 pt.	Offices of dentists	8002	835	Child day care services	8300
802 pt.	Clinics of dentists	8006	836	Residential care	8300
803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	8001	839	Social services, n.e.c.	8300
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	8001			
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	8001	84	MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, AND BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS	
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists	8001			
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.	8001	8412 pt.	Commercial museums and art galleries	8400
			8412 pt.	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	8400
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	8003	8422 pt.	Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	8400
8052	Intermediate care facilities	8003	8422 pt.	Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens	8400
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	8003			
8062	General medical and surgical hospitals	8004	86	SELECTED MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS	
8063	Psychiatric hospitals	8004	861	Business associations	8600
8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric	8004	862	Professional membership organizations	8600
			864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	8600
8071	Medical laboratories	8005	869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	8600
8072	Dental laboratories	8005			
8082	Home health care services	8006	87	ENGINEERING, ACCOUNTING, RESEARCH, MANAGEMENT, AND RELATED SERVICES	
8092	Kidney dialysis centers	8006	8711	Engineering services	8901
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	8006	8712	Architectural services	8901
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	8006	8713	Surveying services	8901
			8721	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	8902
81	LEGAL SERVICES		8731 pt.	Commercial physical research	7306
81 pt.	Offices of lawyers	8100	8731 pt.	Commercial medical and biological research	7306
81 pt.	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	8100	8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	7306
			8733	Noncommercial research organizations	7306
823, 4, 9	SELECTED EDUCATIONAL SERVICES		8734	Testing laboratories	7306
			8741	Management services	7309
823	Libraries	8200	8742	Management consulting services	7309
8243	Data processing schools	8200	8743	Public relations services	7309
8244	Business and secretarial schools	8200	8744	Facilities support management services	7309
8249 pt.	Correspondence schools	8200	8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	7309
8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.	8200	89	SERVICES, N.E.C.	
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	8200	899 pt.	Scientific and related consulting services	8903
			899 pt.	Other services, n.e.c.	8903

APPENDIX D. Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for MSA's, PMSA's, and CMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of June 30, 1987]

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA

District of Columbia, DC
Calvert County, MD
Charles County, MD
Frederick County, MD
Montgomery County, MD
Prince George's County, MD
Arlington County, VA
Fairfax County, VA
Loudoun County, VA
Prince William County, VA
Stafford County, VA
Alexandria city, VA
Fairfax city, VA
Falls Church city, VA
Manassas city, VA
Manassas Park city, VA

APPENDIX E.

Percent of Receipts/Revenue Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the District: 1987

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax

[includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, see appendix A]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—		1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Total	0	1	73	Business services—Con.		
70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places (except membership lodging)	0	1	737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services	0	2
7011	Hotels and motels	0	1	7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	0	3
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	(D)	(D)	7371	Computer programming services	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	(D)	(D)	7372	Prepackaged software	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	0	3	7373	Computer integrated systems design	(D)	(D)
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	0	2	7374, 5, 6	Data processing services	0	2
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	0	4	7374, 5	Computer processing, information retrieval	0	3
702, 3	Other lodging places	1	2	7376	Computer facilities management services	0	0
702	Rooming and boarding houses	0	0	7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.	0	0
703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks	0	0	7377	Computer rental and leasing	(D)	(D)
72	Personal services	1	1	7378	Computer maintenance and repair	(D)	(D)
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1	1	7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.	0	0
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	(D)	(D)	738	Miscellaneous business services	(D)	(D)
7213	Linen supply	(D)	(D)	7381, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	0	1
7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	2	0	7381	Detective, guard, and armored car services	(D)	(D)
7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	1	0	7382	Security systems services	(D)	(D)
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	(D)	(D)	7383	News syndicates	(D)	(D)
7218	Industrial laundries	0	0	7384	Photofinishing laboratories	(D)	(D)
7212, 9	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1	2	7389	Business services, n.e.c.	1	2
7212	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	1	1	7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	0	0
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.	1	4	7389 pt.	Interior designing	0	0
7219 pt.	Diaper and other laundry services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	0	0
7219 pt.	Seamstresses and dressmaking services	(D)	(D)	7389 pt.	Other business services	1	2
722	Photographic studios, portrait	6	1	75	Automotive repair, services, and parking	0	1
723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	1	1	751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	0	1
723	Beauty shops	1	1	7513	Truck rental and leasing, without drivers	(D)	(D)
724	Barber shops	2	1	7514, 5	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers	(D)	(D)
725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	1	0	7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	0	0
726	Funeral service and crematories	0	1	752	Automobile parking	0	1
729	Miscellaneous personal services	2	3	752 pt.	Parking lots	0	2
7291	Tax return preparation services	(D)	(D)	752 pt.	Parking structures	0	1
7299	Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	753	Automotive repair shops	2	1
73	Business services	0	2	7532	Top, body, and upholstery repair shops and paint shops	(D)	(D)
731	Advertising	(D)	(D)	7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	(D)	(D)
7311	Advertising agencies	0	2	7532 pt.	Paint shops	(D)	(D)
7312	Outdoor advertising services	(D)	(D)	7536	General automotive repair shops	(D)	(D)
7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	(D)	(D)	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	(D)	(D)
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	0	2	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	0	0
732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies	(D)	(D)	7533, 4, 6, 7, 9	Other automotive repair shops	(D)	(D)
7322	Adjustment and collection services	(D)	(D)	7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	(D)	(D)
7323	Credit reporting services	(D)	(D)	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	0	0
733	Mailing, reproduction, commercial art and photography, and stenographic services	2	2	7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	(D)	1
7331	Direct mail advertising services	2	1	7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	(D)	(D)
7334	Photocopying and duplicating services	1	1	7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	5	0	7539 pt.	Radiator repair	(D)	(D)
7338	Duplicating services, except printing	(D)	(D)	754	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment services	(D)	(D)
7338	Secretarial and court reporting services	(D)	(D)	7542	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	(D)	(D)
7335, 6	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	1	1	7549	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	0	0
7335	Commercial photography	2	1	76	Miscellaneous repair services	3	1
7336	Commercial art and graphic design	1	2	762	Electrical repair shops	1	1
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	(D)	(D)	7622	Radio and television repair shops	1	2
7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	(D)	(D)	7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	1	1
7349	Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	(D)	(D)
7349 pt.	Window cleaning	(D)	(D)	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	0	1	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	(D)	(D)
735	Miscellaneous equipment rental and leasing	0	1	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	(D)	(D)
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	769	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	3	2
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing	(D)	(D)	7692	Welding repair	(D)	(D)
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.	0	2	7694	Armature rewinding shops	(D)	(D)
736	Personnel supply services	0	1	7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
7361	Employment agencies	(D)	(D)				
7369	Help supply services	(D)	(D)				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table E-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, see appendix A.]

1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—		1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of receipts—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
78, 79, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures and museums.....	0	1	80	Health services—Con.		
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services.....	0	2	805	Nursing and personal care facilities.....	0	1
783	Motion picture theaters.....	0	0	8051	Skilled nursing care facilities.....	0	1
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in.....	0	0	8052, 9	Nursing and personal care facilities, except skilled nursing care facilities.....	0	0
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters.....	0	0	8052	Intermediate care facilities.....	(D)	(D)
784	Video tape rental.....	0	0	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)
792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers.....	(D)	(D)	806	Hospitals.....	(D)	(D)
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services.....	0	2	8062	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	0	0
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups.....	(D)	(D)	8063	Psychiatric hospitals.....	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling centers.....	(D)	(D)	8069	Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric.....	0	0
79 ex. 792, 3, 4, 84	Commercial sports and other amusement and recreation services, including museums.....	0	1	807, 8, 9	Other health services.....	0	3
794	Commercial sports.....	0	2	807	Medical and dental laboratories.....	3	3
7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters.....	(D)	(D)	8071	Medical laboratories.....	4	3
7948	Racing, including track operation.....	(D)	(D)	8072	Dental laboratories.....	1	4
79 ex. 792, 3, 4, 84	Other amusement and recreation services, including museums.....	0	0	808	Home health care services.....	0	1
791	Dance studios, schools, and halls.....	(D)	(D)	809	Miscellaneous health and allied services, n.e.c.....	0	3
7991	Physical fitness facilities.....	(D)	(D)	8092	Kidney dialysis centers.....	(D)	(D)
7992	Public golf courses.....	(D)	(D)	8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.....	0	3
7993	Coin-operated amusement devices.....	2	0	8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)
7996	Amusement parks.....	0	0	81	Legal services.....	0	1
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	0	0	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services.....	0	0
7999, 84	Amusement and recreation services, including museums, n.e.c.....	0	0	823	Libraries.....	(D)	(D)
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides.....	(D)	(D)	824	Vocational schools.....	0	0
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs.....	(D)	(D)	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.....	(D)	(D)
7999 pt., 84	Billiard and pool establishments.....	(D)	(D)	83	Social services.....	1	4
80	Other recreation and amusements, including museums.....	(D)	(D)	835	Child day care services.....	4	3
801	Health services.....	2	1	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services.....	0	4
801 pt.	Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine.....	2	2	87 ex.	Engineering, accounting, research, management, and related services (except noncommercial research organizations).....	0	1
801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine.....	2	2	8733	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services.....	0	1
801 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine.....	0	2	8711	Engineering services.....	0	2
802	Offices and clinics of dentists.....	3	1	8712	Architectural services.....	1	0
802 pt.	Offices of dentists.....	3	1	8713	Surveying services.....	8	3
802 pt.	Clinics of dentists.....	0	0	872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	0	0
803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy.....	(D)	(D)	873 ex.	Research, development, and testing services (except noncommercial research organizations).....	2	0
804	Offices and clinics of other health practitioners.....	(D)	(D)	8733	Commercial physical and biological research.....	(D)	(D)
8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors.....	(D)	(D)	8731	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research.....	2	0
8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists.....	(D)	(D)	8732	Testing laboratories.....	(D)	(D)
8043, 9	Offices and clinics of podiatrists and other health practitioners, n.e.c.....	3	2	8734	Management and public relations services.....	0	2
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists.....	3	3	874	Management services.....	0	3
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.....	3	2	8741	Management consulting services.....	0	2
				8742	Public relations services.....	(D)	(D)
				8743	Facilities support management services.....	(D)	(D)
				8744	Business consulting services, n.e.c.....	1	1
				8748	Services, n.e.c.....	1	1

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records or on industry averages.

Table E-2. Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1962 and 1967 censuses, see appendix A]

1967 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue†—		1967 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Percent of revenue†—	
		From administra- tive records¹	Estimated²			From administra- tive records¹	Estimated²
	Total	0	0	83	Social services	0	1
7032, 704	Camps and membership lodging	(D)	(D)	835	Child day care services	0	3
792,	Selected amusement, recreation, and related			832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	0	1
7991 pt.,	services	0	1	832	Individual and family social services	0	1
7997,				833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	0	1
7999 pt.,				836	Residential care	0	2
84				839	Social services, n.e.c.	1	0
8011 pt.;	Selected health services	0	0	861, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	0	1
8021 pt.;				861	Business associations	0	1
805, 6,				864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	0	0
8, 9				862, 9	Other membership organizations	0	1
8011 pt.,	Clinics of doctors of medicine and dentists	(D)	(D)	873, 4 ex.	Research, testing, and consulting services, except		
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	(D)	(D)	8744	facilities support management services	0	2
806	Hospitals	0	0				
808, 9	Other health services	0	1				
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	(D)	(D)	873	Research, development, and testing services	0	1
823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	0	1	874 ex.	Management and public relations services, except		
				8744	facilities support management services	0	5

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹ Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

² Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records or on industry averages.

APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

There are no geographic notes for the District of Columbia.

APPENDIX G.

Establishments in Business Any Time During the Year and Establishments in Business at End of Year Based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classifications for the District: 1987 and 1982

Table G-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A.]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments in business—			
			Any time during year		At end of year	
			1987	1982	1987	1982
		Total, except hospitals	7 485	6 593	6 947	6 255
70	70 ex. 704	Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places	110	115	105	110
7011	7011	Hotels and motels	94	95	92	92
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels	74	65	73	63
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	73	63	72	61
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	1	2	1	2
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	20	30	19	29
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	16	24	15	23
7011 pt.	7011 pt.	Motor hotels	4	6	4	6
702, 3, 4	702, 3	Other lodging places	16	(NC)	13	(NC)
702, 4	702	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	16	(NC)	13	(NC)
703	703	Camps and recreational vehicle parks	-	-	-	-
72	72, 7352, 7991 pt.	Personal services	528	529	491	505
721	721 ex. 7219 pt.	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services, except seamstresses and dressmaking services	174	182	157	174
7211	7211	Power laundries, family and commercial	9	9	7	9
7212	7212	Garment pressing, and agents for laundries and drycleaners	32	24	28	23
7213	7213	Linen supply	4	6	3	6
7215	7215	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaning	29	26	28	26
7216	7216	Drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning	79	99	71	94
7217	7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	6	5	6	4
7218	7218	Industrial laundries	-	-	-	-
7214, 9	7219 pt.	Diaper and other laundry services, n.e.c.	15	13	14	12
722	722	Photographic studios, portrait	12	18	12	15
723, 4	723, 4	Beauty and barber shops	243	239	228	228
723	723	Beauty shops	216	200	202	191
724	724	Barber shops	27	39	26	37
725	725	Shoe repair shops and shoeshine parlors	13	13	10	13
726	726	Funeral service and crematories	27	26	27	28
729	729	Miscellaneous personal services	59	48	57	47
	7219 pt., 7352, 7991 pt.					
73	73 ex. 7352; 794; 8731, 2, 4; 874	Business services	2 307	1 670	2 135	1 571
731	731	Advertising	72	53	66	49
7311	7311	Advertising agencies	58	47	53	43
7312	7312	Outdoor advertising services	2	1	2	1
7313	7313	Radio, television, publishers' advertising representatives	4	1	4	1
7319	7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	8	4	7	4
732	732	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies	10	6	7	5
7331	7331	Direct mail advertising services	16	10	14	10
7332	7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services	21	15	21	11
7333	7335, 6	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	114	89	108	87
7339	7334 pt., 7336	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	59	53	56	49
734	734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	131	107	110	99
7341	7349 pt.	Window cleaning	3	5	3	5
7342	7342	Disinfecting and pest control services	10	7	6	7
7349	7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	118	95	101	87
736	736, 8744	Personnel supply services	173	112	162	101
7361	7361	Employment agencies	84	61	77	54
7362	7363	Help supply services	88	48	84	44
7369	8744	Facilities support management services	1	3	1	3
737	737	Computer programming, data processing, and other computer related services	210	130	197	122
7372	7371, 2, 3	Computer programming, prepackaged software, and integrated systems design	107	52	100	50
7374	7374, 5, 6	Data processing services	62	56	61	51
7379	7377, 8, 9	Computer rental and leasing, maintenance, and related services, n.e.c.	41	22	36	21
7901	8731	Commercial physical and biological research	13	11	13	9
7902	8732, 874 ex. 8744	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1 088	815	1 005	768
7980	7381, 2	Detective agencies and protective services	42	30	38	29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table G-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments in business—			
			Any time during year		At end of year	
			1987	1982	1987	1982
73	73 ex. 7352; 784; 8731, 2, 4; 874	Business services—Con.				
7394	735 ex. 7352, 784	Equipment rental and leasing services.....	79	36	75	35
7395	7384	Photofinishing laboratories*	31	10	26	10
7397	8794	Testing laboratories	1	1	1	1
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Sign painting shops	—	—	—	—
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Interior designing	30	21	29	1
7399 pt.	7389 pt.	Telephone answering services	11	6	10	20
735, 7396, 7399 pt.	7383, 7380 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	206	184	197	159
75	75	Automotive repair, services, and parking.....	456	437	439	403
751	751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	14	17	12	16
752	752	Automobile parking	323	300	315	279
7523	752 pt.	Parking lots	126	118	122	106
7525	752 pt.	Parking structures	197	182	193	173
753	753	Automotive repair shops	97	96	86	80
7531	7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops	26	22	21	21
7534	7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	—	—	—	—
7535	7532 pt.	Paint shops	3	5	3	4
7536	7536	General automotive repair shops	39	45	35	39
7538 pt.	7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	39	45	35	39
7538 pt.	7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	—	—	—	—
7539 pt.	7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops	5	1	5	1
7539 pt.	7536	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	4	6	4
7539 pt.	7537	Automotive transmission repair shops	7	7	6	7
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Radiator repair	3	4	3	4
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	6	6	5	8
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Automotive electrical and fuel system services	2	2	2	2
7539 pt.	7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—
754	754	Automotive services, except repair	22	22	20	18
7542	7542	Carwashes	15	16	14	14
7549	7549	Automotive services, except repair and carwashes	7	6	6	4
76	76	Miscellaneous repair services	61	76	58	70
762	762	Electrical repair shops	18	24	18	23
7622	7622	Radio and television repair shops	8	9	8	9
7623, 9	7623, 9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	10	15	10	14
7623	7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning service and repair shops	3	4	3	4
7629	7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	7	11	7	10
763	763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	2	6	2	6
764	764	Reupholstery and furniture repair	12	14	10	14
769	769	Miscellaneous repair shops and related services	29	32	26	27
7692	7692	Welding repair	1	2	1	2
7694	7694	Armature rewinding shops	2	2	2	2
7699	7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	26	26	23	23
78, 79	78 ex. 784; 79 ex. 7991 pt.; 84	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	343	211	223	197
781, 2	781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	95	62	91	58
783	783	Motion picture theaters	27	26	26	25
7832	7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	27	26	26	25
7833	7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	—	—	—	—
791	791	Dance studios, schools, and halls	6	9	8	7
792	792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	35	31	32	29
7922	7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	23	23	21	21
7929	7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	12	8	11	8
793	793,	Bowling centers, and billiard and pool establishments	4	5	2	5
7932	7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments	2	4	2	4
7933	793	Bowling centers	2	1	—	1
794	794	Commercial sports	12	4	9	4
7941	7941	Professional sports clubs and promoters	10	3	7	3
7948	7948	Racing, including track operation	2	1	2	1
7992	7992	Public golf courses	1	1	1	1
7993	7993	Coin-operated amusement devices	7	21	7	19
7996	7996	Amusement parks	—	—	—	—
7997	7991 pt., 7997	Membership gymnasia, sports and recreation clubs	12	7	10	6
7999	7991 pt., 7999 pt., 84	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	42	45	37	43
7999 pt.	7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices and rides	2	1	1	1
7999 pt.	7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	2	1	1	1
7999 pt.	7991 pt., 7999 pt., 84	Other commercial recreation and amusements	38	43	35	41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table G-1. Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments in business—			
			Any time during year		At end of year	
			1987	1982	1987	1982
80 ex. 808	80 ex. 808	Health services, except hospitals	1 430	1 468	1 348	1 415
801	801 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine	855	951	807	920
802	802 pt.	Offices of dentists	350	344	336	328
803	803	Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	1	1	1	1
8041	8041	Offices and clinics of chiropractors	10	2	9	2
8042	8042	Offices and clinics of optometrists	27	33	25	31
805	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	14	4	12	4
807	807	Medical and dental laboratories	27	30	25	30
8071	8071	Medical laboratories	16	16	17	16
8072	8072	Dental laboratories	9	14	9	14
8049; 808, 9	801 pt.; 802 pt.; 8043, 9; 808, 9	Other health services, n.e.c.	146	103	133	99
81	81	Legal services	1 550	1 494	1 432	1 415
823, 4, 9	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	73	80	67	49
823	823	Libraries	2	2	2	2
824	824	Vocational schools	26	16	23	15
829	829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	45	32	42	32
83	83	Social services	112	112	101	101
835	835	Child day care services	46	57	43	50
832, 3, 6, 9	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	64	55	58	51
871	871	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	297	230	276	225
8911 pt.	8711	Engineering services	134	113	123	110
8911 pt.	8712	Architectural services	157	110	147	109
8911 pt.	8713	Surveying services	6	7	6	6
893	872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	148	130	134	125
892, 9	89	Other services	170	(NC)	148	(NC)

Note: Comparability is limited for selected kind-of-business categories due to changes in the method of assigning tax status in the 1987 census. For an explanation of the differences in assigning tax status between 1982 and 1987, see appendix A.

Table G-2. Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments in business—			
			Any time during year		At end of year	
			1987	1982	1987	1982
		Total, except hospitals	2 168	2 080	2 086	2 008
7011 pt., 7032, 704	7032, 704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	8	(NC)	4	(NC)
7391, 2, 7	873 ex. 8733, 874 ex. 8744	Research, testing, and consulting services	72	82	71	79
7391	8731	Commercial physical and biological research	14	18	14	18
7392	8732, 874 ex. 8744	Management, consulting, and public relations services	58	62	57	59
7397	8734	Testing laboratories	—	2	—	2
792, 7967, 7999 pt., 84	792, 7991 pt., 7967, 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	64	58	63	54
792	792	Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	21	14	20	14
7997	7991 pt., 7997	Membership gymnasiums, sports and recreation clubs	7	10	7	8
7999 pt., 84	7999 pt., 84	Fairs	—	1	—	1
		Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	36	31	36	31
805, 8, 9	8011 pt., 8021 pt., 805, 8, 9	Selected health services	48	34	48	34
805	805	Nursing and personal care facilities	7	5	7	5
808	8011 pt., 8021 pt., 8092, 3 809, 8099	Outpatient care facilities	28	18	28	18
809	809, 8099	Home health care, and health and allied services, n.e.c.	13	11	13	11
81	81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	36	36	35	35
823, 4, 9	823, 4, 9	Selected educational services	102	89	90	86

See footnotes at end of table.

Table G-2. Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1982 and 1987 censuses, including revised methodology for presenting establishment counts, see appendix A]

1972 SIC code	1987 SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments in business—			
			Any time during year		At end of year	
			1987	1982	1987	1982
83	83	Social services	804	539	585	523
835	835	Child day care services	108	104	104	103
832, 3, 6, 9	832, 3, 6, 9	Other social services	496	435	481	420
881, 2, 4, 9	881, 2, 4, 9	Selected membership organizations	1 051	1 048	1 000	1 027
861	861	Business associations	410	401	398	396
864	864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	266	260	246	252
862, 9	862, 9	Other membership organizations	375	387	363	379
892	8733	Noncommercial research organizations	184	(NC)	181	(NC)

Note: Comparability is limited for selected kind-of-business categories due to changes in the method of assigning tax status in the 1987 census. For an explanation of the differences in assigning tax status between 1982 and 1987, see appendix A.

APPENDIX H.

Changes in Service Industries Kind-of-Business Classifications for 1987

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some kinds of business were changed for 1987. The significant changes in SIC codes from 1972 to 1987 are listed below. For industries other than those listed, the SIC definitions are the same as those used since 1972 or contain only minor revisions affecting the classification of few, if any, establishments.]

1987 SIC (used for 1987 census reports)

1972 SIC (used for 1972, 1977, and 1982 census reports)

Code	Title	Code	Title
7219 pt.	Diaper service.....	7214	Diaper service
7219 pt.	Other laundry services, n.e.c.	7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.
7219 pt.	Seamstresses and dressmaking services.....		
7291	Tax return preparation services.....	7299 pt.	Miscellaneous personal services
7299	Miscellaneous personal services, n.e.c.		
7322	Adjustment and collection services.....	7321	Consumer credit reporting agencies, mercantile reporting agencies, and adjustment and collection agencies
7323	Credit reporting services.....		
7334 pt.	Blueprinting and photocopying services.....	7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services
7334 pt.	Duplicating services, except printing.....	7339 pt.	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.
7335	Commercial photography.....	7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics
7336	Commercial art and graphic design.....	7339 pt.	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.
7338	Secretarial and court reporting services.....		
7349 pt.	Window cleaning.....	7341	Window cleaning
7349 pt.	Other building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	7349	Cleaning and maintenance services to dwellings and other buildings, n.e.c.
7352	Medical equipment rental and leasing.....	7299 pt.	Miscellaneous personal services
7353	Heavy construction equipment rental and leasing.....	7394 pt.	Equipment rental and leasing services
7359	Equipment rental and leasing, n.e.c.		
7383	Help supply services.....	7382	Temporary help supply services ¹
7371	Computer programming services.....	7372	Computer programming and other software services
7372	Prepackaged software.....		
7373	Computer integrated systems design.....	7374	Data processing services
7374	Computer processing and data preparation and processing services.....		
7375	Information retrieval services.....	7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.
7376	Computer facilities management services.....		
7377	Computer rental and leasing.....		
7378	Computer maintenance and repair.....		
7379	Computer related services, n.e.c.		
7381	Detective, guard, and armored car services.....	7393	Detective agencies and protective services
7382	Security systems services.....		
7383	News syndicates.....	7351	News syndicates
7384	Photofinishing laboratories.....	7395	Photofinishing laboratories
7389 pt.	Trading stamp services.....	7396	Trading stamp services
7389 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	7399	Business services, n.e.c.
7514	Passenger car rental, without drivers.....	7512	Passenger car rental and leasing, without drivers
7515	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing.....		
7521 pt.	Parking lots.....	7523	Parking lots
7521 pt.	Parking structures.....	7525	Parking structures
7532 pt.	Top and body repair shops.....	7531	Top and body repair shops
7532 pt.	Paint shops.....	7535	Paint shops
7533	Automotive exhaust system repair shops.....	7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.
7536	Automotive glass replacement shops.....		
7537	Automotive transmission repair shops.....		
7539	Automotive repair shops, n.e.c.		
7812 pt.	Motion picture production, except for television.....	7813	Motion picture production, except for television
7812 pt.	Motion picture and tape production for television.....	7814	Motion picture and tape production for television
7822 pt.	Motion picture film exchanges.....	7823	Motion picture film exchanges
7822 pt.	Film and tape distribution for television.....	7824	Film or tape distribution for television
7841	Video tape rental.....	7394 pt.	Equipment rental and leasing services
7991 pt.	Physical fitness centers, except gymnasiums and athletic clubs.....	7299 pt.	Miscellaneous personal services
7991 pt.	Membership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.....	7997 pt.	Membership sports and recreation clubs
7991 pt.	Nonmembership gymnasiums and athletic clubs.....	7999 pt.	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs.....	7997 pt.	Membership sports and recreation clubs
7999 pt.	Billiard and pool establishments.....	7999 pt.	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.		
8011 pt.	Offices of doctors of medicine.....	8011	Offices of physicians
8011 pt.	Clinics of doctors of medicine.....	8081 pt.	Outpatient care facilities
8021 pt.	Offices of dentists.....	8021	Offices of dentists
8021 pt.	Clinics of dentists.....	8081 pt.	Outpatient care facilities
8043	Offices and clinics of podiatrists.....	8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.
8049	Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c.		
8052	Intermediate care facilities.....	8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.		
8082	Home health care services.....	8091 pt.	Health and allied services, n.e.c.
8092	Kidney dialysis centers.....	8081 pt.	Outpatient care facilities
8093	Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c.	8091 pt.	Health and allied services, n.e.c.
8099	Health and allied services, n.e.c.		
8249 pt.	Correspondence schools.....	8241	Correspondence schools
8249 pt.	Vocational schools, except correspondence and vocational high schools, n.e.c.	8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.
8322	Individual and family social services.....	8321	Individual and family social services ¹
8412 pt.	Commercial museums and art galleries.....	7999 pt.	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.
8412 pt.	Noncommercial museums and art galleries.....	8411	Museums and art galleries
8422 pt.	Commercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	7999 pt.	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.
8422 pt.	Noncommercial arboreta and botanical or zoological gardens.....	8421	Arboreta, botanical, and zoological gardens

See footnotes at end of table.

1987 SIC (used for 1987 census reports)

1972 SIC (used for 1972, 1977, and 1982 census reports)

Code	Title	Code	Title
8711	Engineering services	8911	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services
8712	Architectural services		
8713	Surveying services		
8721	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	8931	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services
8731	Commercial physical and biological research	7391	Research and development laboratories
8732	Commercial economic, sociological, and educational research	7392 pt.	Management, consulting, and public relations services
8733	Noncommercial research organizations	8922	Noncommercial research organizations
8734	Testing laboratories	7397	Testing laboratories
8741	Management services	7392 pt.	Management, consulting, and public relations services
8742	Management consulting services		
8743	Public relations services		
8744*	Facilities support management services	7399	Personnel supply services, n.e.c. ¹
8748	Business consulting services, n.e.c.	7392 pt.	Management, consulting, and public relations services

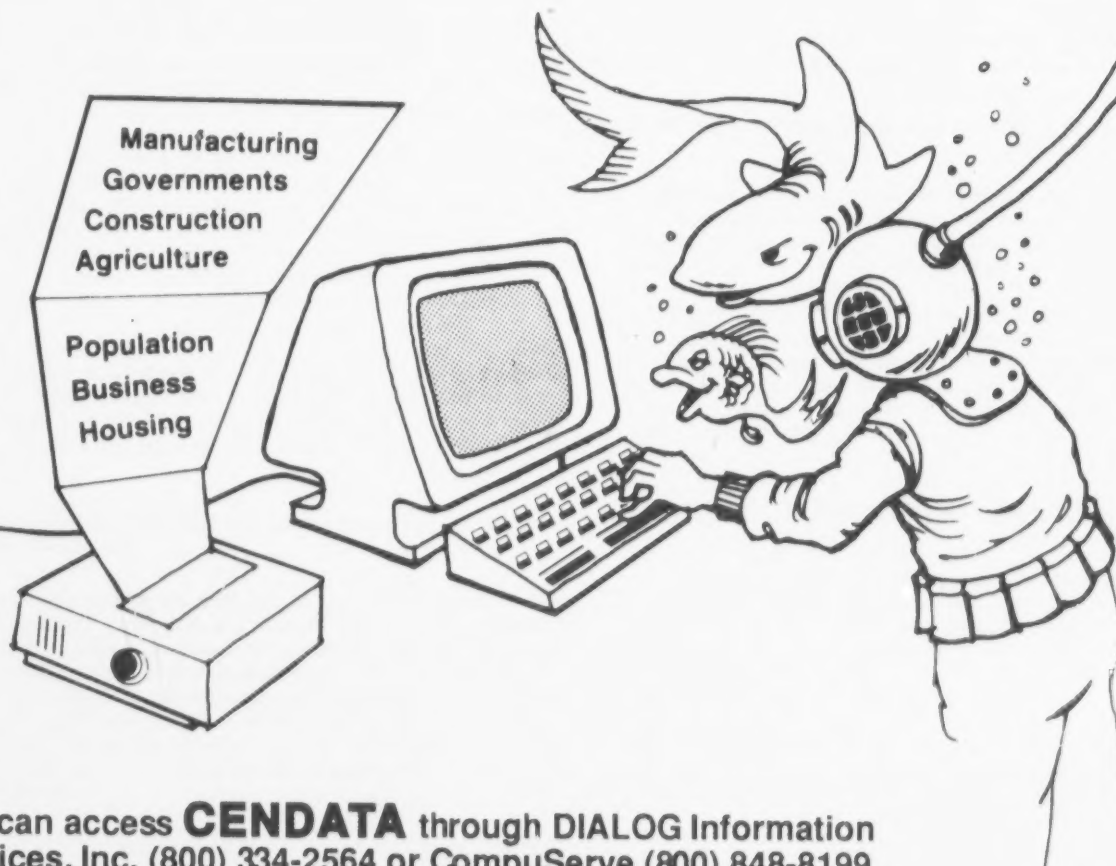
¹There were SIC changes for this industry between 1972 and 1987. However, there were no significant differences in the way this industry was defined in the 1982 and 1987 Censuses of Service Industries.

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